

CT-5611T ADSL2+ Combo Router User Manual

Version A1.4, October 3, 2007



Preface

This manual provides information related to the installation, operation, and application of this device. The individual reading this manual is presumed to have a basic understanding of telecommunications terminology and concepts.

If you find the product to be inoperable or malfunctioning, please contact technical support for immediate service by email at INT-support@comtrend.com

For product update, new product release, manual revision, or software upgrades, please visit our website at <http://www.comtrend.com>

Important Safety Instructions

With reference to unpacking, installation, use and maintenance of your electronic device, the following basic guidelines are recommended:

- Do not use or install this product near water, to avoid fire or shock hazard. For example, near a bathtub, kitchen sink or laundry tub, or near a swimming pool. Also, do not expose the equipment to rain or damp areas (e.g. a wet basement).
- Do not connect the power supply cord on elevated surfaces. Allow it to lie freely. There should be no obstructions in its path and no heavy items should be placed on the cord. In addition, do not walk on, step on or mistreat the cord.
- Use only the power cord and adapter that are shipped with this device.
- To safeguard the equipment against overheating, make sure that all openings in the unit that offer exposure to air are not blocked.
- Avoid using a telephone (other than a cordless type) during an electrical storm. There may be a remote risk of electric shock from lightening. Also, do not use the telephone to report a gas leak in the vicinity of the leak.
- Never install telephone wiring during stormy weather conditions.

CAUTION:

- To reduce the risk of fire, use only No. 26 AWG or larger telecommunication line cord.
- Always disconnect all telephone lines from the wall outlet before servicing or disassembling this equipment.



WARNING

- Disconnect the power line from the device before servicing.
- Power supply specifications are clearly stated in [Appendix B](#).

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Chapter 1 Introduction

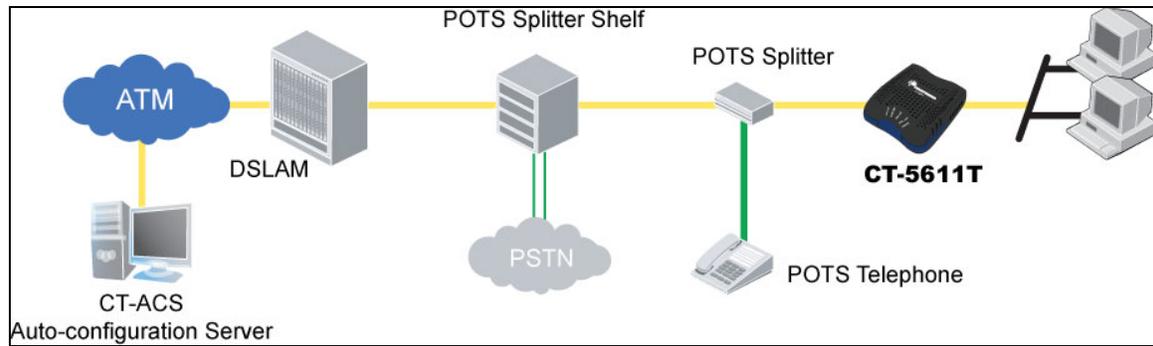
The CT-5611T ADSL2+ compact and high performance combo router provides one 10/100 Ethernet Interface and one USB interface, offering ADSL connectivity at speeds of up to 24 Mbps. It also has full routing capabilities to segment/route IP protocol, and supports advanced security functions.

1.1 Features

- IP filtering
- SPI (Stateful Packet Inspection)
- DoS protection
- Static route
- Dynamic IP assignment
- NAT/PAT
- IGMP Proxy
- DHCP Server/Relay/Client
- DNS Proxy
- Auto PVC configuration
- Up to 8 VCs
- Web-based management Remote configuration and upgrade
- Configuration backup and restoration
- FTP/TFTP server
- TR-68
- TR-69

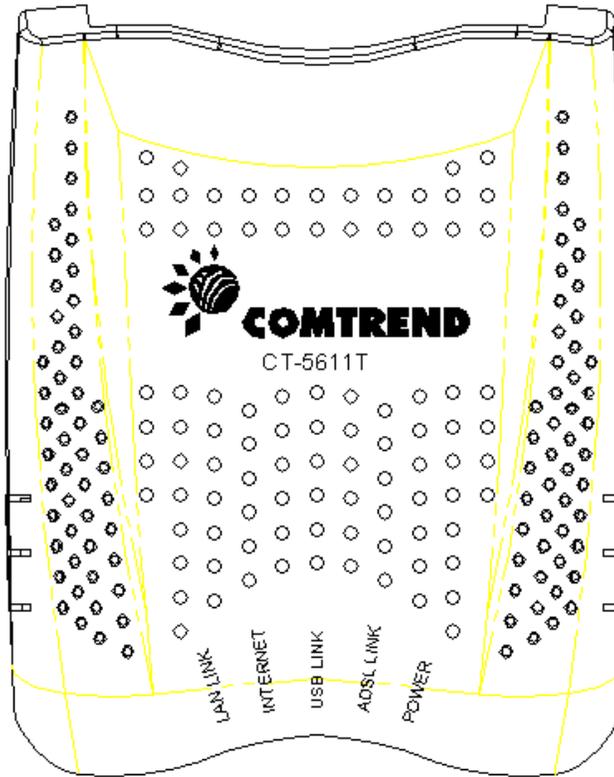
1.2 Application

The following diagram depicts the application of the CT-5611T.



1.3 Front **Panel** LED Indicators

The front panel LEDs are shown in the picture below, followed by an explanation in the table below.

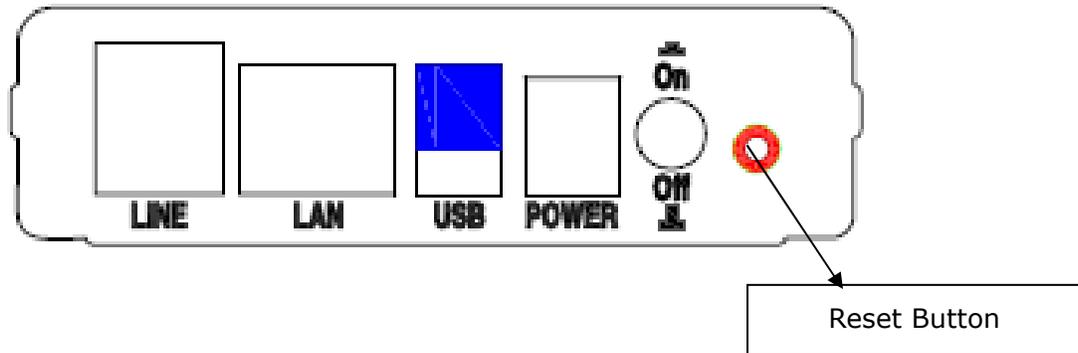


LED	Color	Mode	Function
POWER	Green	On	The router is powered up.
		Off	The router is powered down.
	Red	On	POST (Power On Self Test) fail (not bootable) or router failure which could be any error of internal sequence or state that will not allow the router to connect to the DSLAM, or send data.
ADSL LINK	Green	On	The ADSL link is established.
		Off	The ADSL link is not established.
	Green	Blink	The ADSL link is training or some traffic is passing through ADSL.

USB	Green	On	A USB link is established.
		Off	A USB link is not established.
	Green	Blink	Data transmitting or receiving over USB.
INTERNET	Green	On	Normal operating status.
		Off	The ADSL link is terminated.
	Green	Blink	Data transmitting or receiving over ADSL.
	Red	On	Device attempted to become IP connected and failed (no DHCP response, no PPPoE response, PPPoE authentication failed, no IP address from IPCP, etc.) For bridged mode, the indicator light is off. If the IP or PPPoE session is dropped due to an idle timeout, the light will remain green if an ADSL connection is still present. If the session is dropped for any other reason, the light is turned off. The light will turn red when it attempts to reconnect and DHCP or PPPoE fails.
LAN	Green	On	An Ethernet Link is established.
		Off	An Ethernet Link is not established.
	Green	Blink	Data transmitting or receiving over LAN.

Chapter 2 Installation

2.1 Hardware Installation



Follow the instructions below to complete the hardware connections.

Connection to LINE port

If you wish to connect both the router and a telephone, connect the LINE port to a POTS splitter with a RJ11 connection cable.

Connection to LAN port

To connect to a hub or PC, use a RJ45 cable. The port is auto-sensing MDI/X and either straight-through cable or crossover cable can be used.

Connection to USB port

Connect the USB port to a PC with a standard USB cable.

Connection to Power

Connect the **Power** jack to the shipped power cord. Attach the power adapter to the wall outlet or other AC source.

After all connections have been made, turn the power-switch to the on position. After powering on, the router performs a self-test. Wait for a few seconds until the test is finished, then the router will be ready to operate.

Reset Button

Restore the default parameters of the router by holding down the device's Reset button until the LED's start blinking simultaneously (about 5 seconds). After the device has rebooted successfully, and if the connection is established, the LAN LED, ADSL LED or USB LED will display in green, depending on the connection type.

Caution 1: If the router fails to power up, or it malfunctions, first verify that the power supply is connected correctly. Then power it on again. If the problem persists, contact our technical support engineers.

Caution 2: Before servicing or disassembling this equipment always disconnect all power cords and telephone lines from the wall outlet.

2.2 USB Device Driver Auto-run Installation

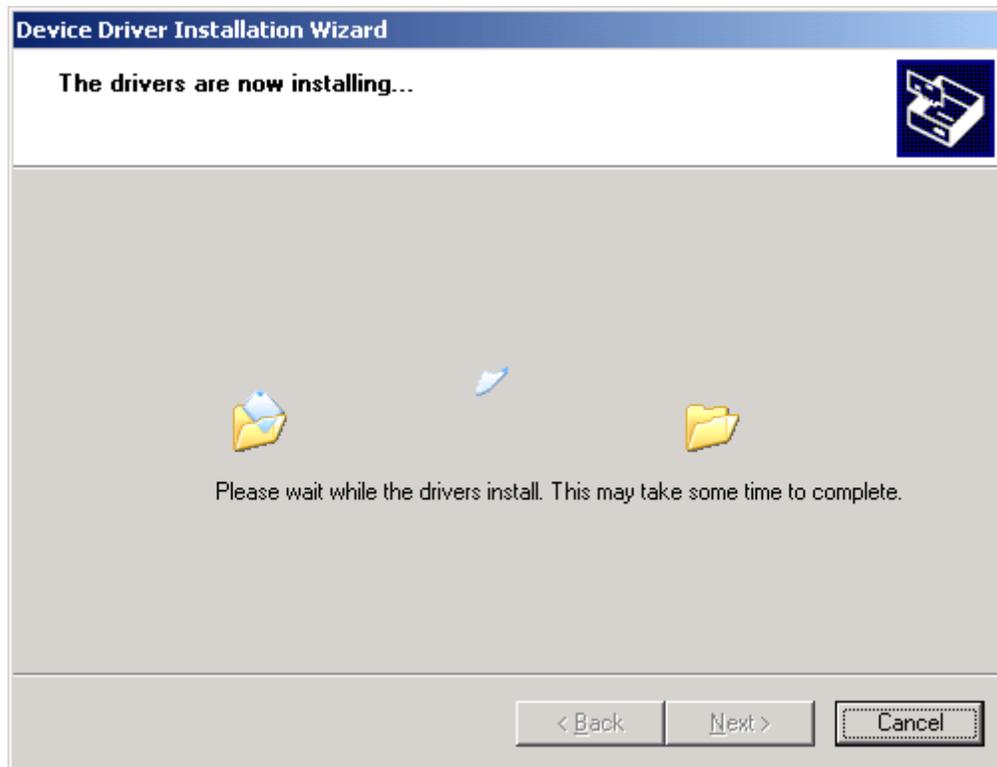
Before you connect your router's USB cable to your PC, you must load the ADSL USB drivers. The auto-run USB driver installation supports Win ME, Win 98, Win 2000, Win XP (32 bit) and Vista (32 bit). For those using Windows XP 64 bit, the driver needs to be installed manually (please see section 2.3 below for details), and the driver is also enclosed on the CD-ROM.

To connect the router to a PC using the USB interface, you need to use a standard USB cable and install the USB interface software. Follow the steps below:

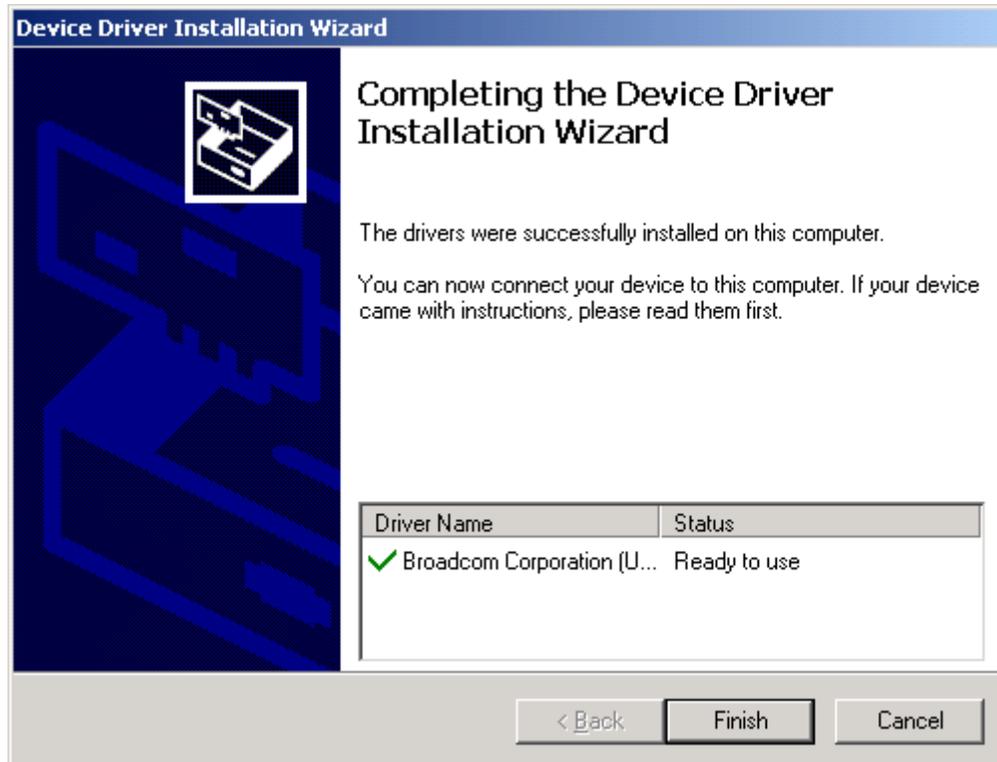
STEP 1: Insert the Installation disk and the following screen will be displayed. Click the **Next** button to continue.



STEP 2: When the screen displays as below, wait until the drivers are fully installed.



STEP 3: Click the **Finish** button, when the screen displays as below.



STEP 4: Installation is complete.

2.3 USB Driver Manual Installation(64bit OS)

Before you connect your router's USB cable to your PC, you must load the ADSL USB drivers. This manual USB driver installation supports Windows XP 64 bit.

To connect the router to a PC using the USB interface, you need to use a standard USB cable and install the USB interface software. Follow the steps below:

STEP 1: Connect the USB router to the PC by plugging the flat connector of a standard USB cable into your PC, and plugging the square connector into the router. The screen will display as below:

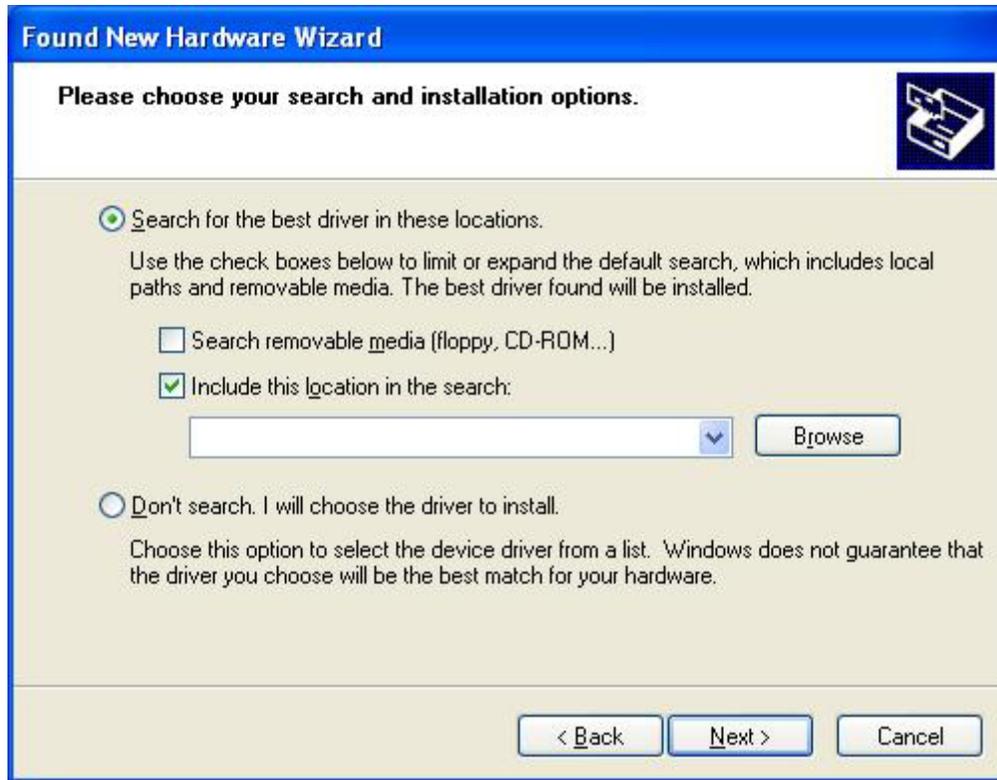


STEP 2: When the screen displays as below, select **install from a list of specific location (Advanced)** and click the **Next** button.



Note: This screen won't be displayed if the USB Driver has been previously un/installed.

STEP 3: If you are installing the software from a disk, insert the disk.

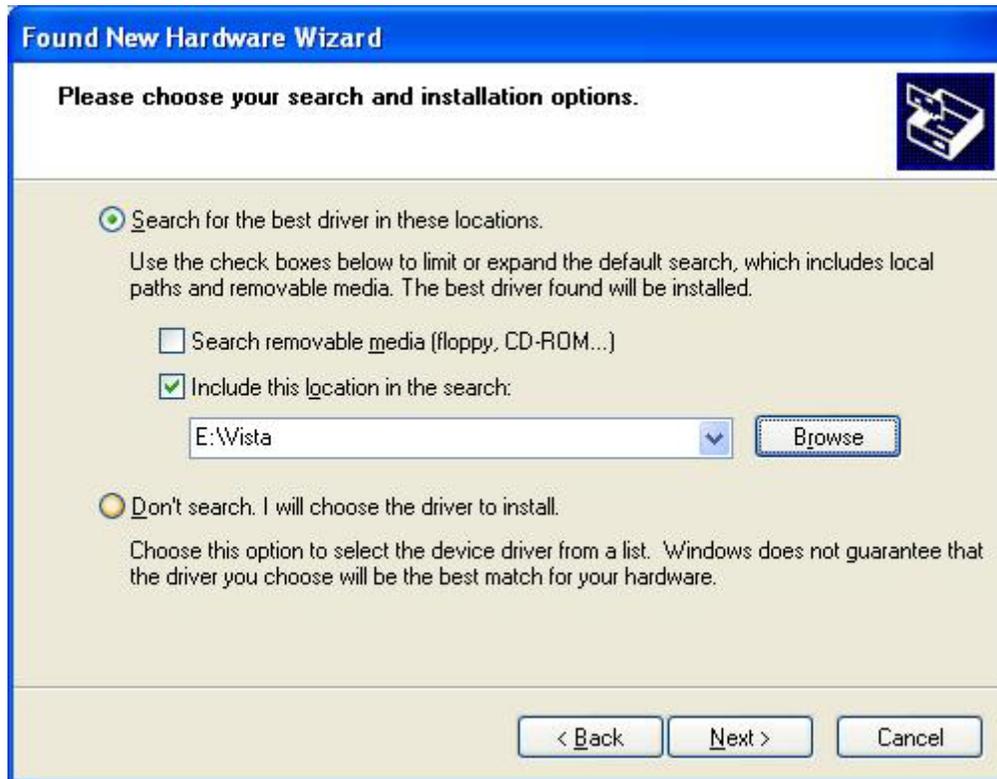


STEP 4: Select the location of the file using the **Browse** button. Normally, the file is on the CD-ROM shipped with the device.



STEP 5: Locate the **Vista** folder, and click the **OK** button.

STEP 6: When the screen displays as below, click the **NEXT** button.





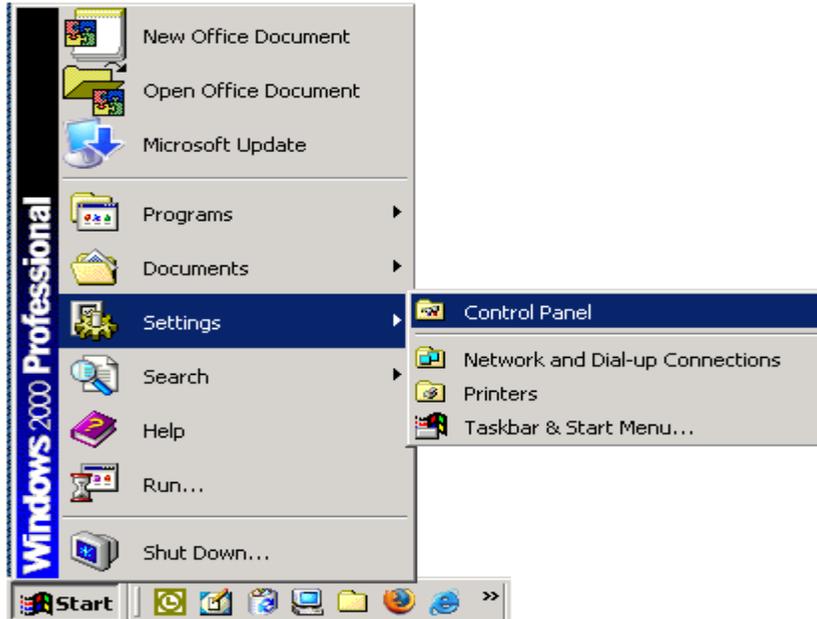
STEP 7: Click the **Finish** button, when the screen displays as below.



STEP 8: Installation is complete.

2.4 Un-installing the USB Driver

STEP 1: Click **Start**, **Settings** and then **Control Panel** as shown here.



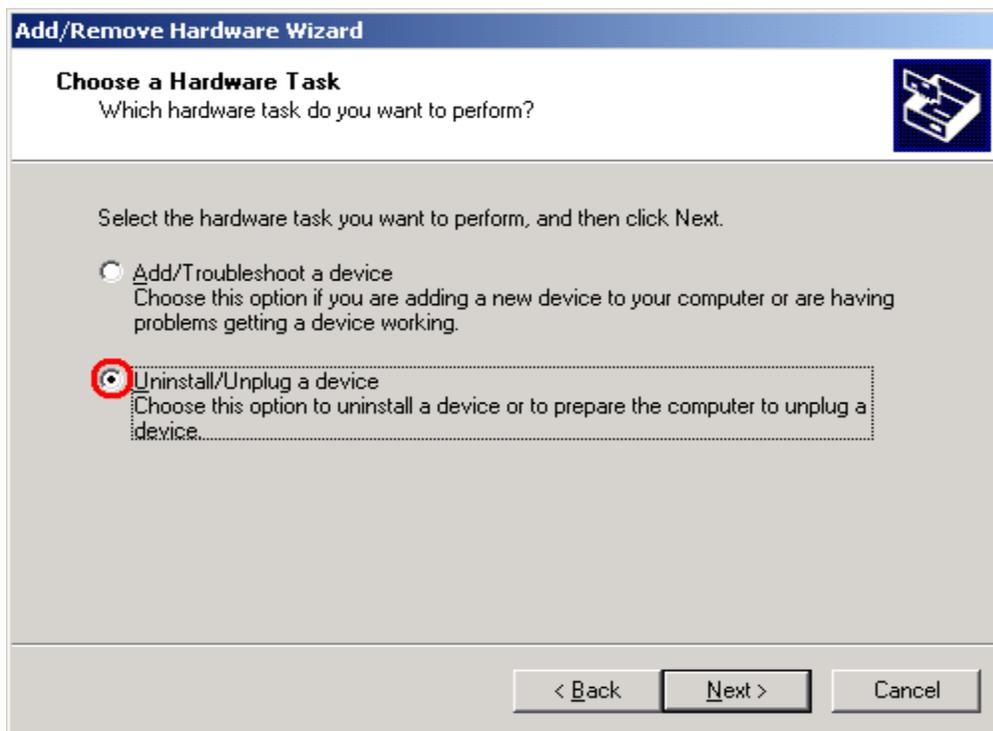
STEP 2: When the following screen is displayed, click on the Add/Remove Hardware Icon.



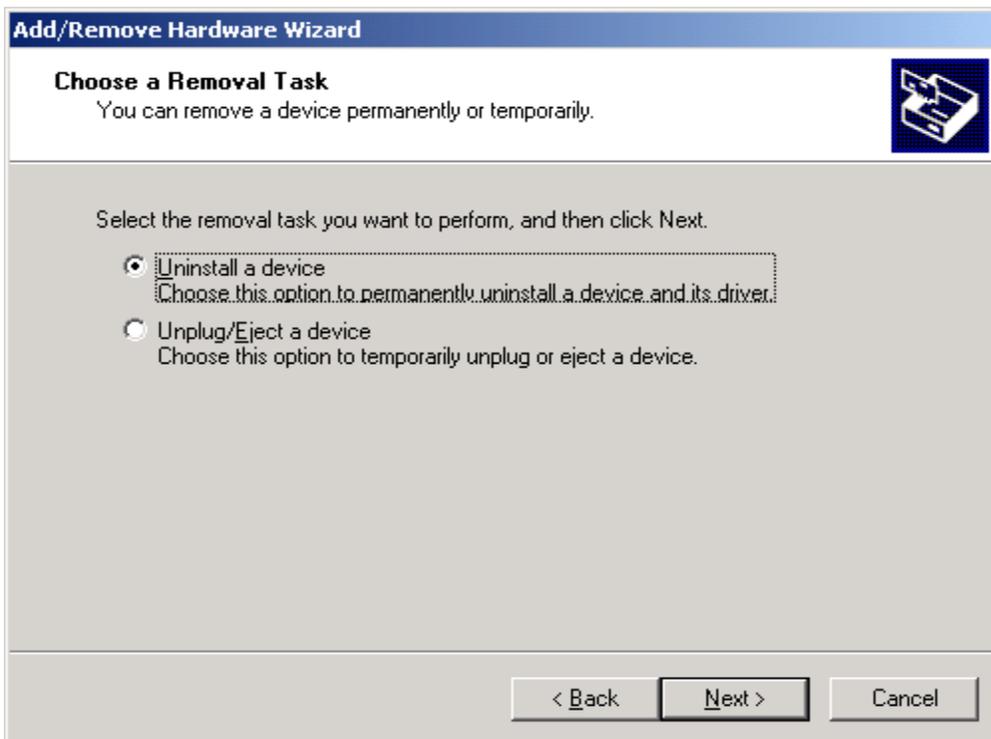
STEP 3: When the following screen is displayed, click **Next**.



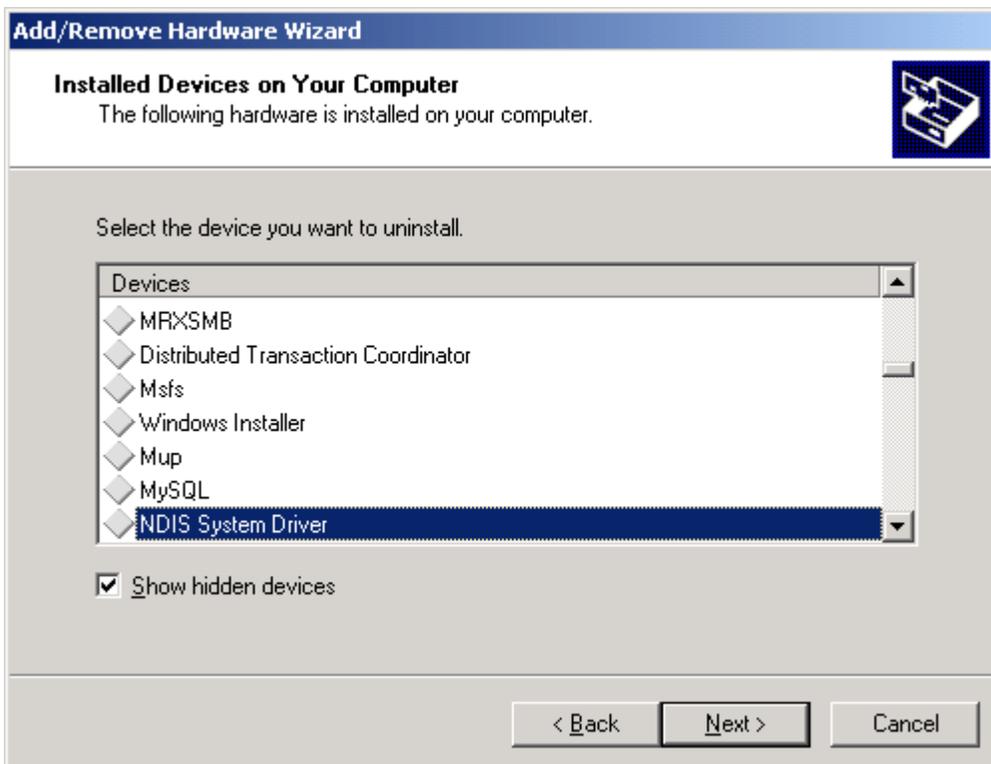
STEP 4: When the following screen is displayed, select **Uninstall/Unplug a device** (as shown here). Then, click **Next**.



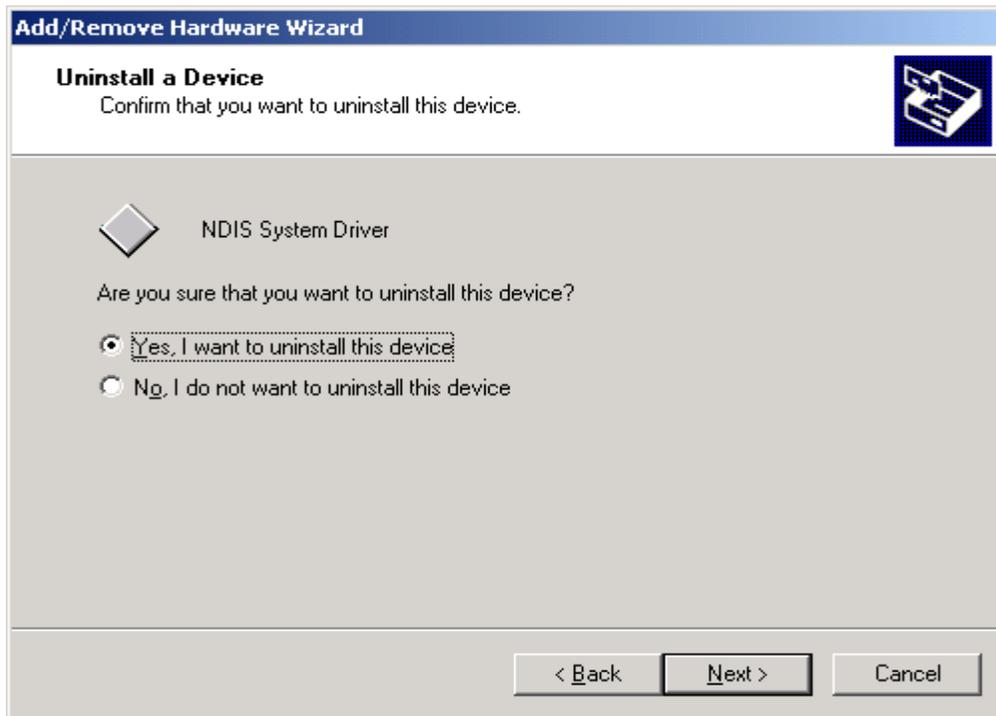
STEP 5: When the following screen is displayed, select **Uninstall a device** (as shown here). Then, click **Next**.



STEP 6: When the following screen is displayed, select the device that you want to uninstall. Then, click **Next**.



STEP 7: When the following screen is displayed, click **Next** to confirm that you want to uninstall the device.



STEP 8: When the following screen is displayed, click **Finish** as un-installation is complete.



Chapter 3 Login via the Web Browser

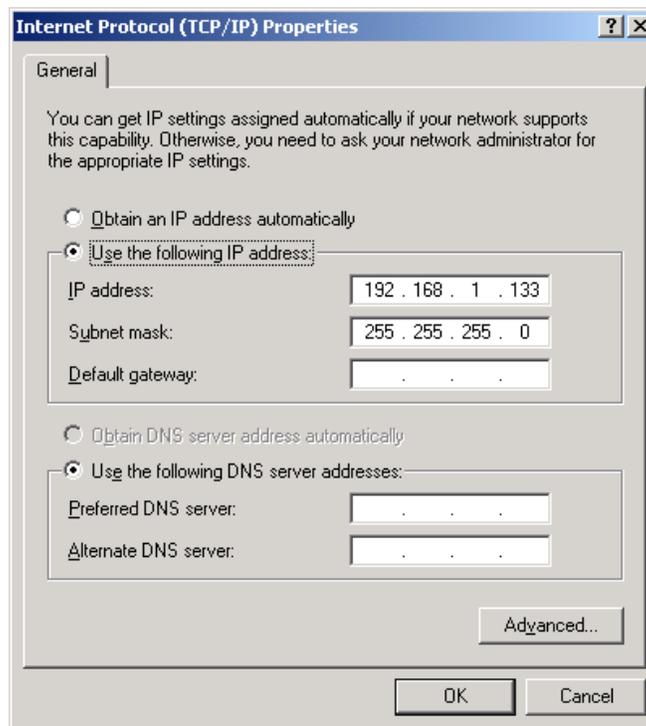
This section describes how to manage the router via a Web browser via the remote end. You can use a web browser such as Microsoft Internet Explorer, or Netscape Navigator. (The Web page is best viewed with Microsoft Internet Explorer 5.0 and later): A unique default user account is assigned with user name **admin** and password **tot**. The user can change the default password later when logged in to the device.

3.1 IP Address

The default IP address of the CT-5611T (LAN port) is 192.168.1.1. To configure the CT-5611T for the first time, the configuration PC must have a static IP address within the 192.168.1.x subnet. Follow the steps below to configure your PC IP address to use subnet 192.168.1.x.

STEP 1: Right click on the Local Area Connection under the Network and Dial-Up connection window and select Properties.

STEP 2: Enter the TCP/IP screen and change the IP address to the domain of 192.168.1.x/24.



STEP 3: Click **OK** to submit the settings.

STEP 4: Start your Internet browser with the default IP address 192.168.1.1.

3.2 Login Procedure

Perform the following steps to bring up the Web user interface and configure the CT-5611T. To log on to the system from the Web browser, follow the steps below:

STEP 1: Start your Internet browser. Type the IP address for the router in the Web address field. For example, if the IP address is 192.168.1.1, type **http://192.168.1.1**

STEP 2: You will be prompted to enter your user name and password. Type **admin** in the user name field and **tot** in the password field, and click **OK**. These values can be changed later in the Web User Interface by selecting the **Management** link.



Enter Network Password

Please type your user name and password.

Site: 192.168.1.1

Realm: DSL Router

User Name: admin

Password: ****

Save this password in your password list

OK Cancel

STEP 3: After successfully logging in, you will reach the Quick Setup menu.



GOMTREND ADSL Router

Device Info

Quick Setup

Advanced Setup

Diagnostics

Management

Quick Setup

This Quick Setup will guide you through the steps necessary to configure your DSL Router.

ATM PVC Configuration

Select the check box below to enable DSL Auto-connect process.

DSL Auto-connect

Here is the Device Info screen for your reference.



COMTREND
ADSL Router

Device Info

Summary

WAN

Statistics

Route

ARP

DHCP

Quick Setup

Advanced Setup

Diagnostics

Management

Device Info

Board ID:	96338AT-222
Software Version:	B011-306CTU-C01_R08.A2pB022c3.d20d
Bootloader (CFE) Version:	1.0.37-6.8

This information reflects the current status of your DSL connection.

Line Rate - Upstream (Kbps):	
Line Rate - Downstream (Kbps):	
LAN IP Address:	192.168.1.1
Default Gateway:	
Primary DNS Server:	192.168.1.1
Secondary DNS Server:	192.168.1.1

3.3 Default Settings

During power on initialization, the CT-5611T initializes all configuration attributes to default values. It will then read the configuration profile from the Permanent Storage section on the flash memory. The default attributes are overridden when identical attributes with different values are configured. The configuration profile in Permanent Storage can be created via the Web user interface, the console, or telnet user interface, or other management protocols. The factory default configuration can be restored either by pushing the reset button for more than five seconds, or by clicking the Restore Default Configuration option in the Restore Settings screen.

The following default settings are present when setting up the router for the first time. The PC running the browser can be attached to the Ethernet or the USB.

- LAN port IP address: 192.168.1.1
- Local administrator account name: admin
- Local administrator account password: tot
- Local non- administrator account name: user
- Local non- administrator account password: user
- Remote WAN access: disabled
- Remote WAN access account name: support/support
- Remote WAN access account password: support/support
- NAT and firewall: disabled
- DHCP server on LAN interface: enable
- WAN IP address: none

Chapter 4 Quick Setup

After login, the **Quick Setup** screen appears as shown.

COMTREND
ADSL Router

Device Info
Quick Setup
Advanced Setup
Diagnostics
Management

Quick Setup

This Quick Setup will guide you through the steps necessary to configure your DSL Router.

ATM PVC Configuration

Select the check box below to enable DSL Auto-connect process.

DSL Auto-connect

Next

Note: The selections available on the left side of menu are based upon the configured connection.

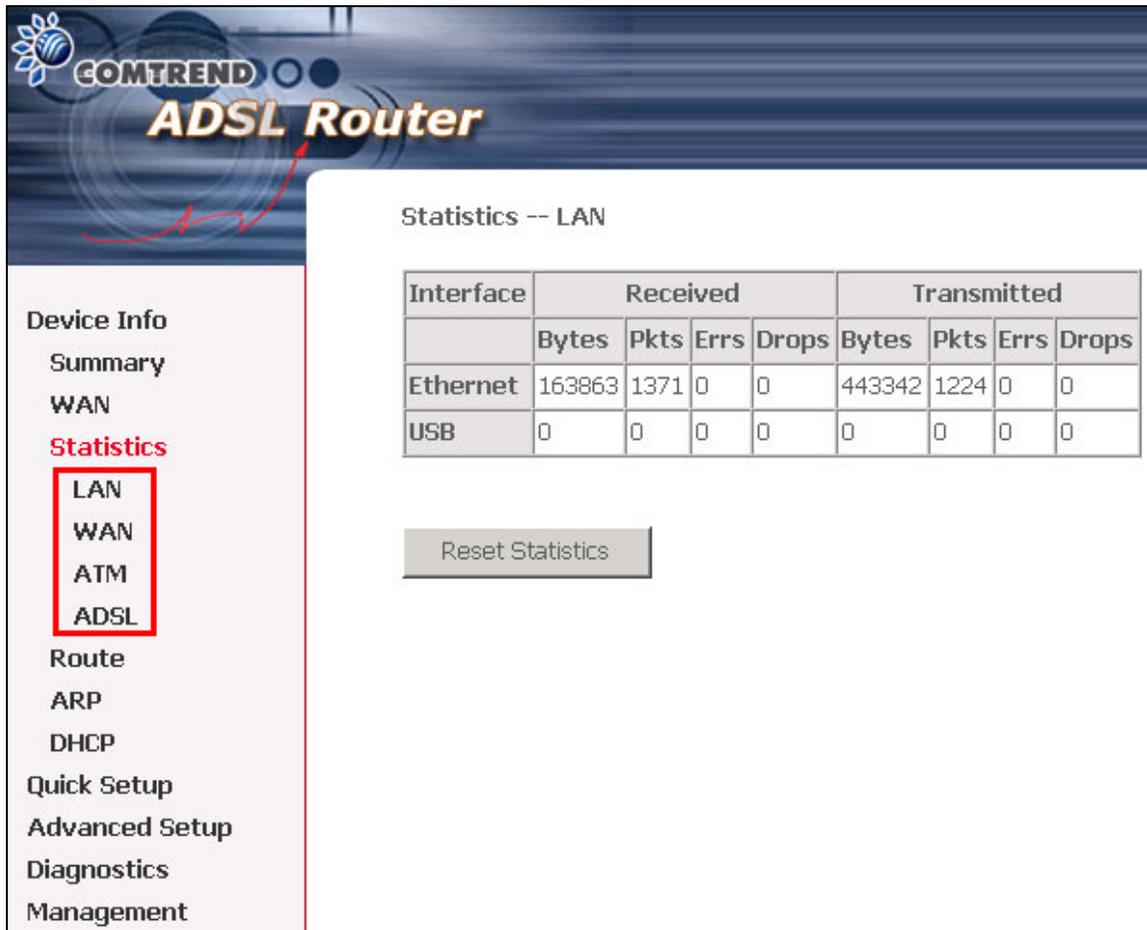
4.1 WAN

Click **Device Info** on the menu bar to display the WAN option. Then, click **WAN** on the Device Info menu bar to display the configured PVC(s) and the status.

VPI/VCI	Shows the values of the ATM VPI/VCI
Con. ID	Shows the connection ID
Category	Shows the ATM service classes
Service	Shows the name for WAN connection
Interface	Shows connection interfaces
Protocol	Shows the connection type, such as PPPoE, PPPoA, etc.
IGMP	Shows the statue of the IGMP function
Nat	Shows if the Network Address Translation(NAT) is enabled or disabled.
QoS	Shows if QoS is enabled or disabled
State	Shows the connection state of the WAN connection
Status	Lists the status of DSL link
IP Address	Shows IP address for WAN interface

4.2 Statistics

Selection of the Statistics screen provides statistics for the Network Interface of LAN, WAN, ATM and ADSL. All statistics screens are updated every 15 seconds.



The screenshot displays the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The main content area is titled "Statistics -- LAN". It features a table with network interface statistics and a "Reset Statistics" button.

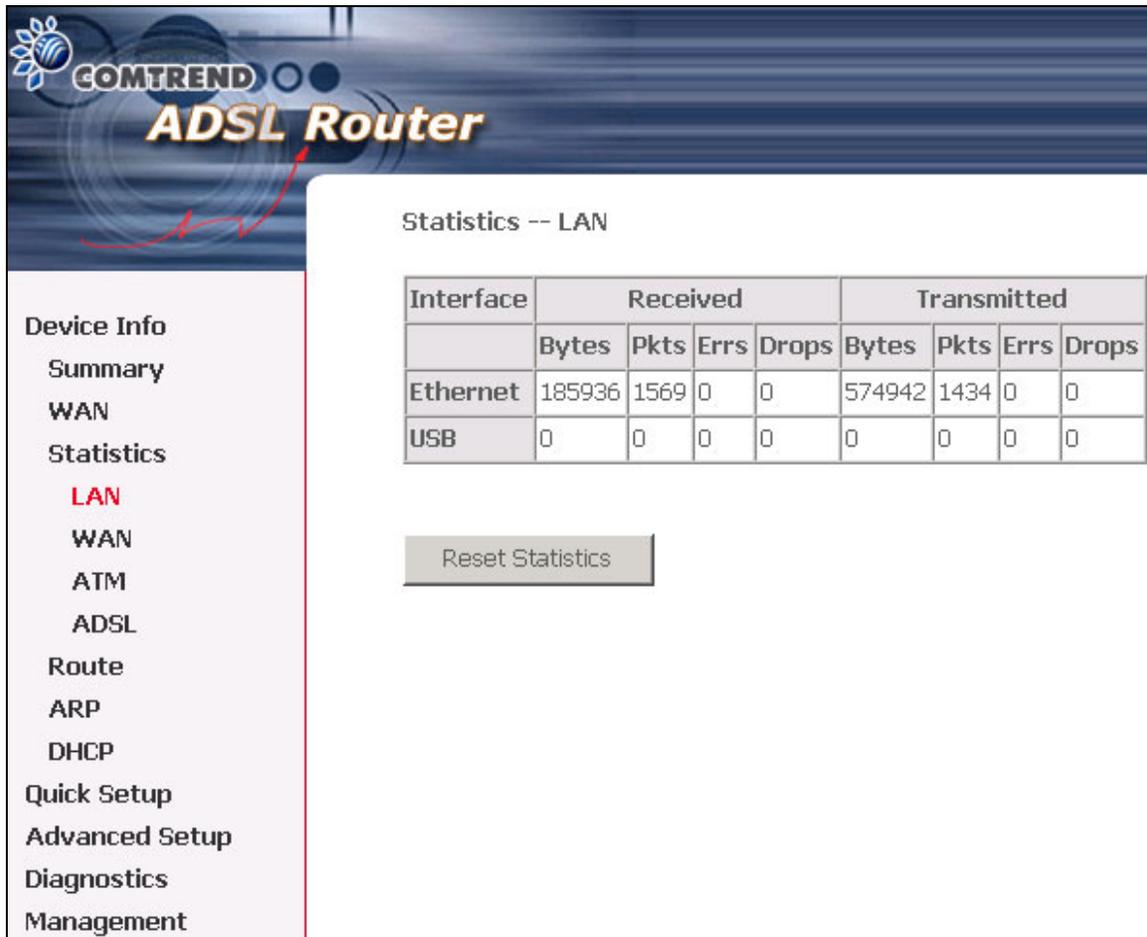
Interface	Received				Transmitted			
	Bytes	Pkts	Errs	Drops	Bytes	Pkts	Errs	Drops
Ethernet	163863	1371	0	0	443342	1224	0	0
USB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Reset Statistics

The left navigation menu includes the following items: Device Info, Summary, WAN, Statistics (highlighted in red), LAN (highlighted with a red box), WAN, ATM, ADSL, Route, ARP, DHCP, Quick Setup, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, and Management.

4.2.1 LAN Statistics

The Network Statistics screen shows interface statistics for Ethernet and USB interfaces. (The Network Statistics screen shows interface statistics for LAN of Ethernet and USB interfaces. This shows byte transfer, packet transfer, Error and Drop statistics for the LAN interface.)



The screenshot displays the Comtrend ADSL Router web interface. The top header features the Comtrend logo and the text "ADSL Router". On the left side, there is a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Summary, WAN, Statistics, LAN (highlighted in red), WAN, ATM, ADSL, Route, ARP, DHCP, Quick Setup, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Statistics -- LAN" and contains a table with the following data:

Interface	Received				Transmitted			
	Bytes	Pkts	Errs	Drops	Bytes	Pkts	Errs	Drops
Ethernet	185936	1569	0	0	574942	1434	0	0
USB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Below the table, there is a button labeled "Reset Statistics".

4.2.2 WAN Statistics

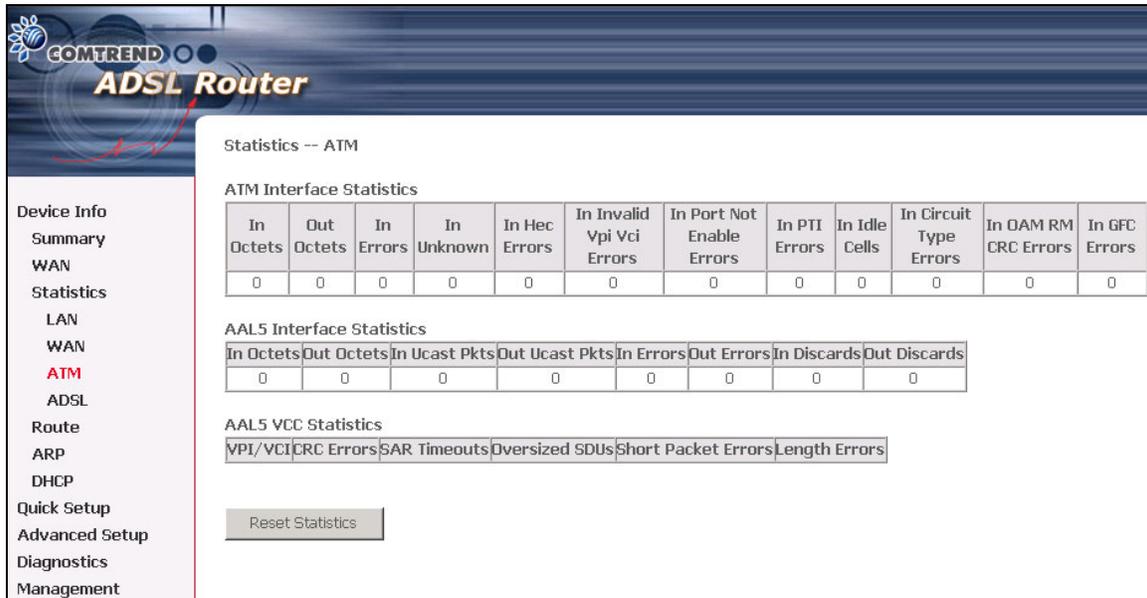
The following figure shows the WAN statistics screen.

The screenshot displays the WAN statistics interface. On the left is a navigation menu with 'WAN' and 'Statistics' highlighted. The main area shows a table for WAN statistics with columns for Service, VPI/VCI, Protocol, Interface, Received (Bytes, Pkts, Errs, Drops), and Transmitted (Bytes, Pkts, Errs, Drops). A 'Reset Statistics' button is present below the table.

Service		Shows the service type
VPI/VCI		Shows the values of the ATM VPI/VCI
Protocol		Shows the connection type, such as PPPoE, PPPoA, etc.
Interface		Shows connection interfaces
Received/Transmitted Bytes	-	Rx/TX (receive/transmit) packet in Byte
Pkts	-	Rx/TX (receive/transmit) packets
Errs	-	Rx/TX (receive/transmit) the packets which are errors,
Drops	-	Rx/TX (receive/transmit) the packets which are dropped

4.2.3 ATM statistics

The following figure shows the ATM statistics screen.



ATM Interface Statistics

Field	Description
In Octets	Number of received octets over the interface
Out Octets	Number of transmitted octets over the interface
In Errors	Number of cells dropped due to uncorrectable HEC errors
In Unknown	Number of received cells discarded during cell header validation, including cells with unrecognized VPI/VCI values, and cells with invalid cell header patterns. If cells with undefined PTI values are discarded, they are also counted here.
In Hec Errors	Number of cells received with an ATM Cell Header HEX error
In Invalid Vpi Vci Errors	Number of cells received with an unregistered VCC address.
In Port Not Enabled Errors	Number of cells received on a port that has not been enabled.
In PTI Errors	Number of cells received with an ATM header Payload Type Indicator (PTI) error
In Idle Cells	Number of idle cells received
In Circuit Type Errors	Number of cells received with an illegal circuit type
In Oam RM CRC Errors	Number of OAM and RM cells received with CRC errors
In GFC Errors	Number of cells received with a non-zero GFC.

ATM AAL5 Layer Statistics over ADSL interface

Field	Description
In Octets	Number of received AAL5/AAL0 CPCS PDU octets
Out Octets	Number of received AAL5/AAL0 CPCS PDUs octets transmitted
In Ucast Pkts	Number of received AAL5/AAL0 CPCS PDUs passed to a higher-layer for transmission
Out Ucast Pkts	Number of received AAL5/AAL0 CPCS PDUs received from a higher layer for transmissions
In Errors	Number of received AAL5/AAL0 CPCS PDUs received that contain an error. The types of errors counted include CRC-32 errors.
Out Errors	Number of received AAL5/AAL0 CPCS PDUs that could be transmitted due to errors.
In Discards	Number of received AAL5/AAL0 CPCS PDUs discarded due to an input buffer overflow condition.
Out Discards	This field is not currently used

ATM AAL5 LAYER STATISTICS FOR EACH VCC OVER ADSL INTERFACE

Field	Descriptions
CRC Errors	Number of PDUs received with CRC-32 errors
SAR TimeOuts	Number of partially re-assembled PDUs, which were discarded because they were not fully re-assembled within the required period of time. If the re-assembly time is not supported then, this object contains a zero value.
Over Sized SDUs	Number of PDUs discarded because the corresponding SDU was too large
Short Packets Errors	Number of PDUs discarded because the PDU length was less than the size of the AAL5 trailer
Length Errors	Number of PDUs discarded because the PDU length did not match the length in the AAL5 trailer

4.2.4 ADSL Statistics

The following figure shows the ADSL Network Statistics screen. Within the ADSL Statistics window, a bit Error Rate Test can be started using the ADSL BER Test button. The Reset button resets the statistics.

COMTREND
ADSL Router

Statistics -- ADSL

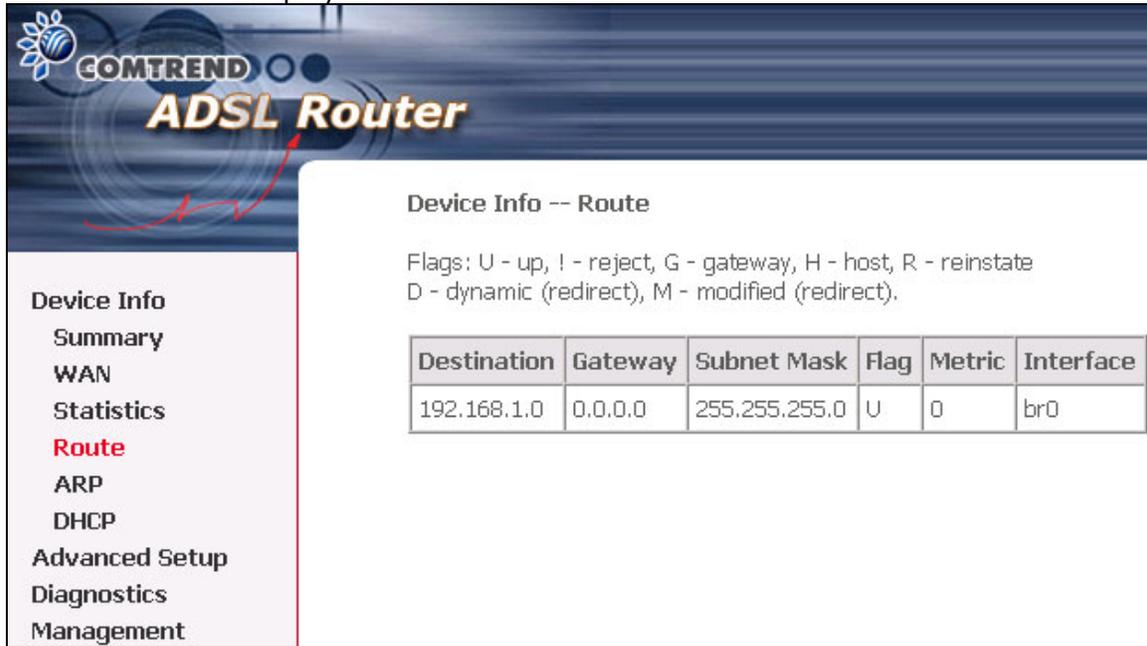
Mode:		
Type:		
Line Coding:		
Status:		Link Down
Link Power State:		LO
	Downstream	Upstream
SNR Margin (dB):		
Attenuation (dB):		
Output Power (dBm):		
Attainable Rate (Kbps):		
Rate (Kbps):		
Super Frames:		
Super Frame Errors:		
RS Words:		
RS Correctable Errors:		
RS Uncorrectable Errors:		
HEC Errors:		
OCD Errors:		
LCD Errors:		
Total Cells:		N/A
Data Cells:		N/A
Bit Errors:		N/A
Total ES:		
Total SES:		
Total UAS:		

ADSL BER Test Reset Statistics

Field	Description
Mode	Modulation protocol G.dmt, G.lite, T1.413, ADSL2, ADSL2+
Type	Channel type Interleave or Fast
Line Coding	Trellis On/Off
Status	Lists the status of the DSL link
Link Power State	Link output power state.
SNR Margin (dB)	Signal to Noise Ratio (SNR) margin
Attenuation (dB)	Estimate of average loop attenuation in the downstream direction.
Output Power (dBm)	Total upstream output power
Attainable Rate (Kbps)	The sync rate you would obtain.
Rate (Kbps)	Current sync rate.
Super Frames	Total number of super frames
Super Frame Errors	Number of super frames received with errors
RS Words	Total number of Reed-Solomon code errors
RS Correctable Errors	Total Number of RS with correctable errors
RS Uncorrectable Errors	Total Number of RS words with uncorrectable errors
HEC Errors	Total Number of Header Error Checksum errors
OCD Errors	Total Number of out-of-cell Delineation errors
LCD Errors	Total number of Loss of Cell Delineation
Total ES:	Total Number of Errored Seconds
Total SES:	Total Number of Severely Errored Seconds
Total UAS:	Total Number of Unavailable Seconds

4.3 Route

Choose **Route** to display the routes that the route information has learned.

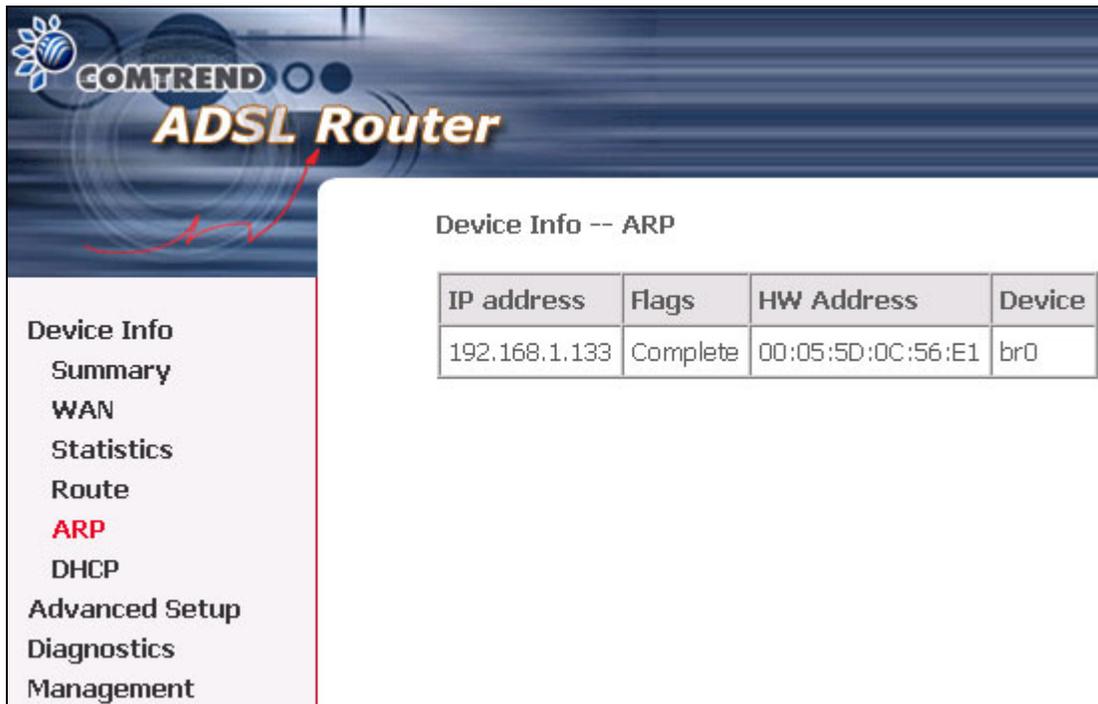


The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router configuration interface. The left sidebar contains a menu with the following items: Device Info, Summary, WAN, Statistics, **Route** (highlighted in red), ARP, DHCP, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Device Info -- Route" and includes a legend for flags: U - up, ! - reject, G - gateway, H - host, R - reinstate, D - dynamic (redirect), M - modified (redirect). Below the legend is a table with the following data:

Destination	Gateway	Subnet Mask	Flag	Metric	Interface
192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0	br0

4.4 ARP

Click **ARP** to display the ARP information.

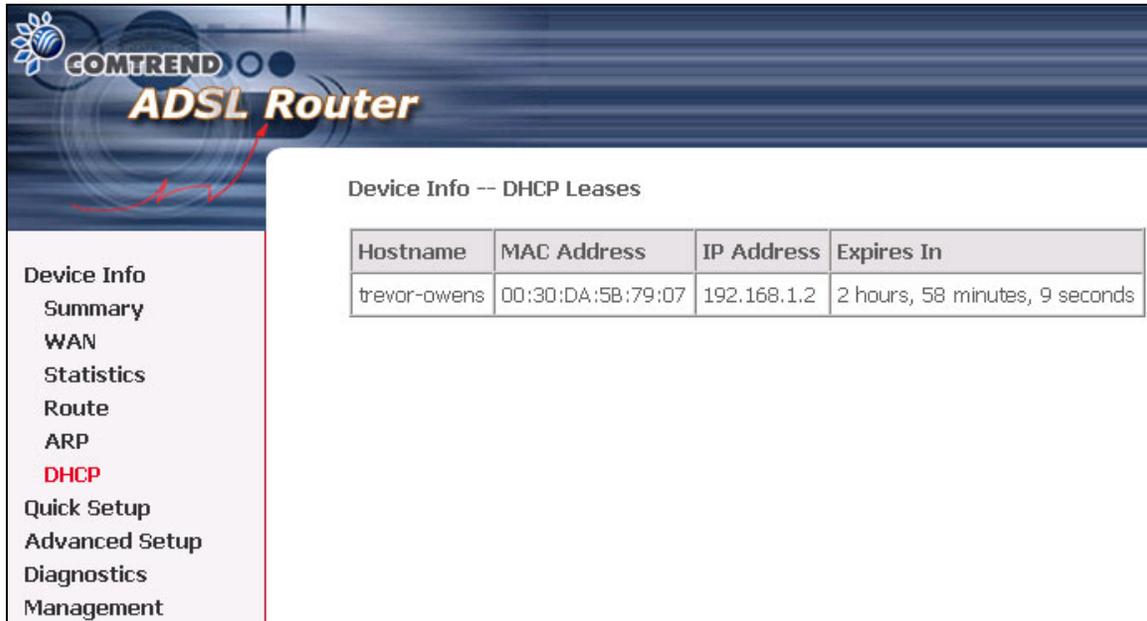


The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router configuration interface. The left sidebar contains a menu with the following items: Device Info, Summary, WAN, Statistics, Route, **ARP** (highlighted in red), DHCP, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Device Info -- ARP" and contains a table with the following data:

IP address	Flags	HW Address	Device
192.168.1.133	Complete	00:05:5D:0C:56:E1	br0

4.5 DHCP

Click DHCP to display the DHCP information.



The screenshot displays the web interface of a Comtrend ADSL Router. The top header features the Comtrend logo and the text "ADSL Router". On the left side, there is a vertical navigation menu with the following items: "Device Info", "Summary", "WAN", "Statistics", "Route", "ARP", "DHCP" (highlighted in red), "Quick Setup", "Advanced Setup", "Diagnostics", and "Management". The main content area is titled "Device Info -- DHCP Leases" and contains a table with the following data:

Hostname	MAC Address	IP Address	Expires In
trevor-owens	00:30:DA:5B:79:07	192.168.1.2	2 hours, 58 minutes, 9 seconds

Chapter 5 Quick Setup

The Quick Setup allows the user to configure the ADSL router for DSL connectivity and Internet access. It also guides the user through the WAN network setup first and then the LAN interface setup. You can either manually customize the router or follow the online instruction to set up the router.

The CT-5611T ADSL router supports the following five network operating modes over an ATM PVC WAN interface.

- PPP over Ethernet (PPPoE)
- PPP over ATM (PPPoA)
- MAC Encapsulated Routing (MER)
- IP over ATM (IPoA)
- Bridging

The following configuration considerations apply:

The WAN network operating mode operation depends on the service provider's configuration on the Central Office side and Broadband Access Server for the PVC. If the service provider provides PPPoE service, then the connection selection depends on whether the LAN-side device (typically a PC) is running a PPPoE client or whether the CT-5611T is to run the PPPoE client. The CT-5611T can support both cases simultaneously.

If some or none of the LAN-side devices do not run PPPoE client, then select PPPoE. If every LAN-side device is running a PPPoE client, then select Bridge In PPPoE mode, CT-5611T also supports pass-through PPPoE sessions from the LAN side while simultaneously running a PPPoE client from non-PPPoE LAN devices.

NAPT and firewall are always enabled when PPPoE mode is selected, but they can be enabled or disabled by the user when MER or IPoA is selected, NAPT and firewall are always disabled when Bridge mode is selected.

Depending on the network operating mode, and whether NAPT and firewall are enabled or disabled, the main panel will display or hide the NAPT/Firewall menu. For instance, at initial setup, the default network operating mode is Bridge. The main panel will not show the NAPT and Firewall menu.

<p>Note: Up to eight PVC profiles can be configured and saved on the flash memory. To activate a particular PVC profile, you need to navigate all the Quick Setup pages until the last summary page, then click on the Finish button and reboot the system.</p>

5.1 Auto Quick Setup

The auto quick setup requires the ADSL link to be up. The ADSL router will automatically detect the PVC. You only need to follow the online instructions that you are prompted.

1. Select Quick Setup to display the DSL Quick Setup screen.

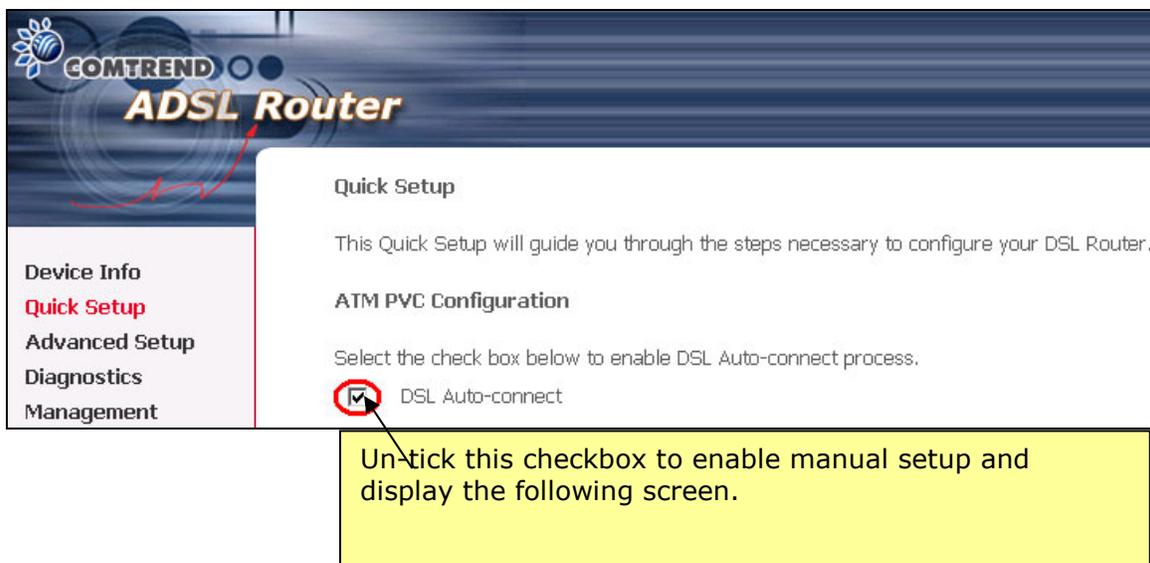


2. Click Next to start the setup process. Follow the online instructions to complete the setting. This procedure will skip some processes like PVC index, or encapsulation.

3. After the settings are complete, you can use the ADSL service.

5.2 Manual Quick Setup

STEP 1: Click Quick Setup and un-tick the DSL Auto-connect checkbox to enable manual configuration of the connection type.



Quick Setup
 This Quick Setup will guide you through the steps necessary to configure your DSL Router.

ATM PVC Configuration
 Select the check box below to enable DSL Auto-connect process.

DSL Auto-connect

The Virtual Path Identifier (VPI) and Virtual Channel Identifier (VCI) are needed for setting up the ATM PVC. Do not change VPI and VCI numbers unless your ISP instructs you otherwise.

VPI: [0-255]

VCI: [32-65535]

Enable Quality Of Service
 Enabling QoS for a PVC improves performance for selected classes of applications. However, since QoS also consumes system resources, the number of PVCs will be reduced consequently. Use **Advanced Setup/Quality of Service** to assign priorities for the applications.

Enable Quality Of Service

STEP 2: Enter the Virtual Path Identifier (VPI) and Virtual Channel Identifier (VCI). Select Enable Quality Of Service if required. Click Next.

STEP 3: Then, choose the Encapsulation mode.

COMTREND ADSL Router

Device Info
 Quick Setup
 Advanced Setup
 Diagnostics
 Management

Connection Type
 Select the type of network protocol and encapsulation mode over the ATM PVC that your ISP has instructed you to use. Note that 802.1q VLAN tagging is only available for PPPoE, MER and Bridging.

PPP over ATM (PPPoA)
 PPP over Ethernet (PPPoE)
 MAC Encapsulation Routing (MER)
 IP over ATM (IPoA)
 Bridging

Encapsulation Mode
 LLC/SNAP-BRIDGING

Enable 802.1q

Enable 802.1q
 VLAN ID[0-4095]:

STEP 4: Choosing different connection types pops up different settings requests. Enter appropriate settings that are requested by your service provider. The following descriptions state each connection type setup separately. Select **Enable 802.1q** (by ticking the box) if required, and input a number for the VLAN ID. Click on "Next" to go to next step.

5.2.1 PPP over ATM (PPPoA) and PPP over Ethernet (PPPoE)

1. Select the **PPP over ATM (PPPoA)** or **PPP over Ethernet (PPPoE)** radio button and click **Next**. The following screen appears:

The screenshot shows the configuration page for the COMTREND ADSL Router. The page title is "COMTREND ADSL Router". On the left side, there is a navigation menu with the following items: "Device Info", "Quick Setup", "Advanced Setup", "Diagnostics", and "Management". The main content area is titled "PPP Username and Password". It contains the following text: "PPP usually requires that you have a user name and password to establish your connection. In the boxes below, enter the user name and password that your ISP has provided to you." Below this text are several input fields and checkboxes: "PPP Username:" (text box), "PPP Password:" (text box), "PPPoE Service Name:" (text box), "Authentication Method:" (dropdown menu with "AUTO" selected), and a list of checkboxes: "Dial on demand (with idle timeout timer)", "PPP IP extension", "Enable NAT", "Enable Firewall", "Use Static IP Address", and "Fixed MTU" (which is checked). Below the "Fixed MTU" checkbox is an input field for "MTU:" with the value "1492". At the bottom right of the form are two buttons: "Back" and "Next".

PPP USERNAME/PPP PASSWORD

The PPP Username and the PPP password requirement are dependent on the particular requirements of the ISP or the ADSL service provider. The WEB user interface allows a maximum of 256 characters in the PPP user name and a maximum of 32 characters in PPP password.

Authentication Method

Choose from AUTO, PAP, CHAP and MSCHAP.

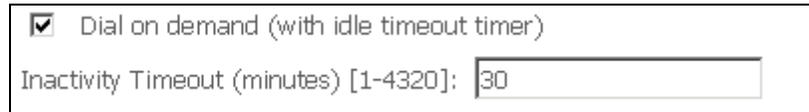
Encapsulation Mode

Choosing different connection types provides different encapsulation modes.

- PPPoA- VC/MUX, LLC/ENCAPSULATION
- PPPoE- LLC/SNAP BRIDGING, VC/MUX
- MER- LLC/SNAP-BRIDGING, VC/MUX
- IPoA- LLC/SNAP-ROUTING, VC MUX
- Bridging- LLC/SNAP-BRIDGING, VC/MUX

Disconnect if no activity

The CT-5611T can be configured to disconnect if there is no activity for a period of time by selecting the **Dial on demand** check box. When the checkbox is ticked, you need to enter the inactivity timeout period. The timeout period ranges from 1 minute to 4320 minutes.



Dial on demand (with idle timeout timer)
Inactivity Timeout (minutes) [1-4320]:

PPP IP Extension

The PPP IP Extension is a special feature deployed by some service providers. Unless your service provider specially requires this setup, do not select it. The PPP IP Extension supports the following conditions:

- Allows only one PC on the LAN
- The public IP address assigned by the remote side using the PPP/IPCP protocol is actually not used on the WAN PPP interface. Instead, it is forwarded to the PC's LAN interface through DHCP. Only one PC on the LAN can be connected to the remote, since the DHCP server within the ADSL router has a single IP address to assign to a LAN device.
- NAPT and firewall are disabled when this option is selected.
- The ADSL router becomes the default gateway and DNS server to the PC through DHCP using the LAN interface IP address.
- The ADSL router extends the IP subnet at the remote service provider to the LAN PC. That is, the PC becomes a host belonging to the same IP subnet.
- The ADSL router bridges the IP packets between WAN and LAN ports, unless the packet is addressed to the router's LAN IP address.

Enable NAT checkbox

If the LAN is configured with a private IP address, the user should select this checkbox. The NAT submenu on the left side main panel will be displayed after reboot. The user can then configure NAT-related features after the system comes up. If a private IP address is not used on the LAN side (i.e. the LAN side is using a public IP), this checkbox should be de-selected. When the system comes back after reboot, the NAT submenu will not be displayed on the left main panel.

Enable Firewall

The Internet has made large amounts of information available to the average computer user at home, in business and in education. For many people, having access to this information is no longer just an advantage, it is essential. Yet connecting a private network to the Internet can expose critical or confidential data to malicious attack from anywhere in the world. Users who connect their computers to the Internet must be aware of these dangers, their implications and how to protect their data and their critical systems. Firewalls can protect both individual computers and corporate networks from hostile intrusion from the Internet, but must be understood to be used correctly.

Use Static IP Address

Unless your service provider specially requires this setup, do not select it.
If selected, enter your static IP address.

MTU

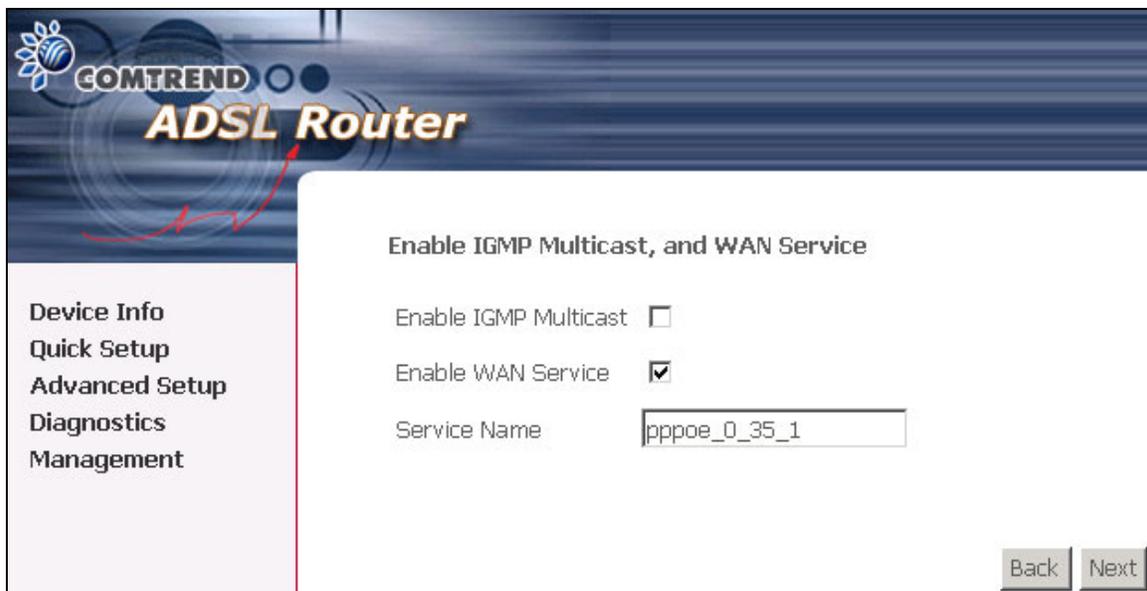
This option allows us to change the MTU size for WAN interface, PPPoE and PPPoA. The default value is 1492 for PPPoE and 1500 for PPPoA.

2. Click **Next** to display the screen below.

Enable IGMP Multicast checkbox: Tick the checkbox to enable IGMP multicast (proxy). IGMP (Internet Group Membership Protocol) is a protocol used by IP hosts to report their multicast group memberships to any immediately neighboring multicast routers.

Enable WAN Service checkbox: Tick this item to enable the ATM service. Untick it to stop the ATM service.

Service Name: This is user-defined.



The screenshot shows the configuration page for a Comtrend ADSL Router. The page title is "Enable IGMP Multicast, and WAN Service". On the left, there is a navigation menu with the following items: "Device Info", "Quick Setup", "Advanced Setup", "Diagnostics", and "Management". The main content area contains three settings:

- Enable IGMP Multicast
- Enable WAN Service
- Service Name

At the bottom right of the page, there are two buttons: "Back" and "Next".

3. After entering your settings, select **Next**. The following screen appears. The Device Setup page allows the user to configure the LAN interface IP address, subnet mask and DHCP server. If the user would like this ADSL router to assign dynamic IP addresses, DNS server and default gateway to other LAN devices, select the radio box **Enable DHCP server on the LAN** to enter the starting IP address and end IP address and DHCP lease time. This configures the router to automatically assign IP addresses, default gateway address and DNS server addresses to each of your PCs.

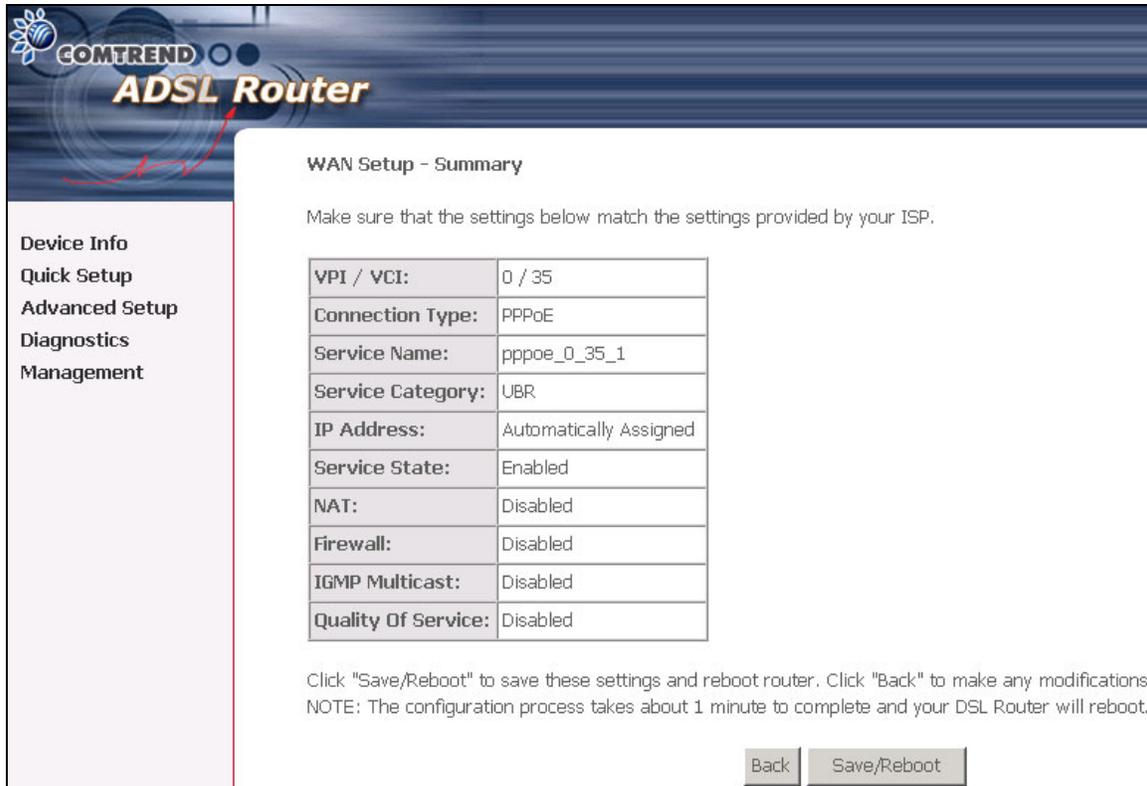
Note 1: **Enable DHCP Server Relay** will not display if NAT is enabled in the previous step.

Note 2: The router’s default IP address is 192.168.1.1 and the default private address range provided by the ISP server in the router is 192.168.1.2 through 192.168.1.254.

Select **Enable DHCP Server Relay** (if required), and enter the DHCP Server IP Address. This allows the router to relay the DHCP packets to the remote DHCP server. The remote DHCP server will provide the IP address.

To configure a secondary IP address for the LAN port, click the box as shown below.

4. Click **Next** to display the WAN Setup-Summary screen that presents the entire configuration summary. Click **Save/Reboot** if the settings are correct. Click **Back** if you wish to modify the settings.



COMTREND
ADSL Router

Device Info
Quick Setup
Advanced Setup
Diagnostics
Management

WAN Setup - Summary

Make sure that the settings below match the settings provided by your ISP.

VPI / VCI:	0 / 35
Connection Type:	PPPoE
Service Name:	pppoe_0_35_1
Service Category:	UBR
IP Address:	Automatically Assigned
Service State:	Enabled
NAT:	Disabled
Firewall:	Disabled
IGMP Multicast:	Disabled
Quality Of Service:	Disabled

Click "Save/Reboot" to save these settings and reboot router. Click "Back" to make any modifications.
NOTE: The configuration process takes about 1 minute to complete and your DSL Router will reboot.

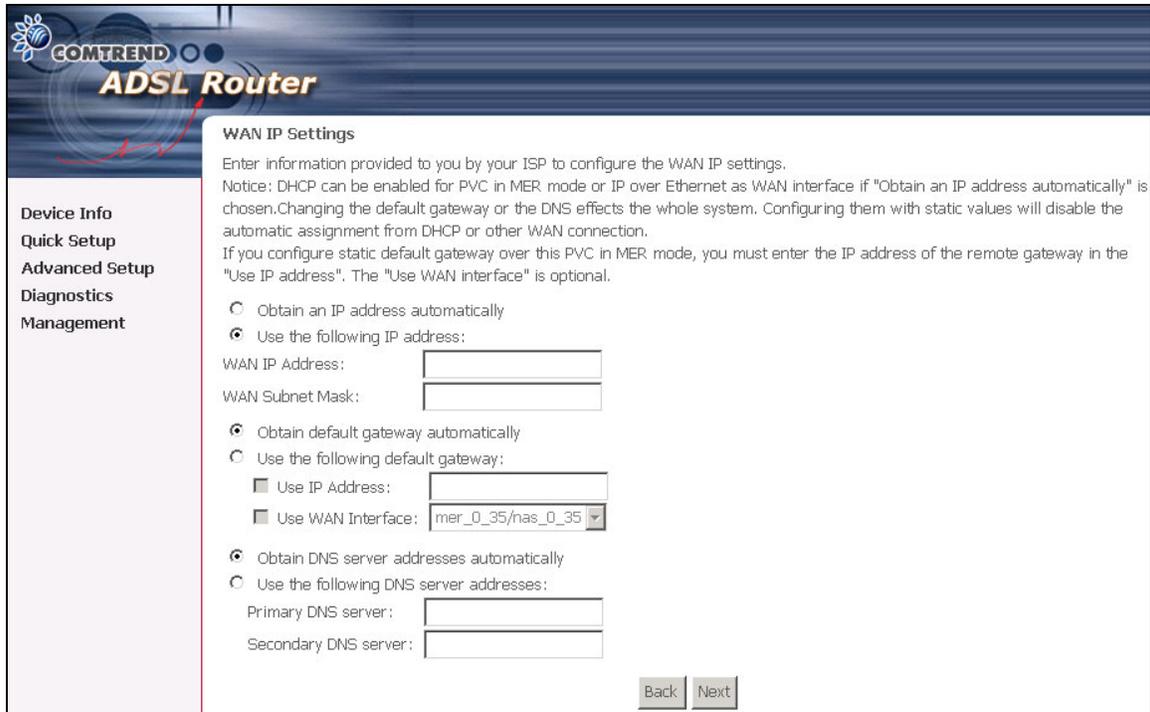
[Back](#) [Save/Reboot](#)

5. After clicking **Save/Reboot**, the router will save the configuration to the flash memory, and reboot. The Web UI will not respond until the system is brought up again. After the system is up, the Web UI will refresh to the Device Info page automatically. The CT-5611T is ready for operation and the LEDs display as described in the LED description tables.

5.2.2 MAC Encapsulation Routing (MER)

To configure MER, do the following.

1. Select **Quick Setup** and click **Next**.
2. Enter the PVC Index provided by the ISP and click **Next** and click **Next**
3. Select the MAC Encapsulation Routing (MER) radio button, and click **Next**. The following screen appears.



The screenshot shows the WAN IP Settings page of a Comtrend ADSL Router. The page has a dark blue header with the Comtrend logo and 'ADSL Router' text. On the left, there is a navigation menu with 'Quick Setup' selected. The main content area is titled 'WAN IP Settings' and contains the following text: 'Enter information provided to you by your ISP to configure the WAN IP settings. Notice: DHCP can be enabled for PVC in MER mode or IP over Ethernet as WAN interface if "Obtain an IP address automatically" is chosen. Changing the default gateway or the DNS effects the whole system. Configuring them with static values will disable the automatic assignment from DHCP or other WAN connection. If you configure static default gateway over this PVC in MER mode, you must enter the IP address of the remote gateway in the "Use IP address". The "Use WAN interface" is optional.'

The configuration options are as follows:

- Obtain an IP address automatically
- Use the following IP address:
 - WAN IP Address:
 - WAN Subnet Mask:
- Obtain default gateway automatically
- Use the following default gateway:
 - Use IP Address:
 - Use WAN Interface:
- Obtain DNS server addresses automatically
- Use the following DNS server addresses:
 - Primary DNS server:
 - Secondary DNS server:

At the bottom right, there are 'Back' and 'Next' buttons.

Enter information provided to you by your ISP to configure the WAN IP settings.

Notice: DHCP Client can be enabled for PVC in MER mode if **Obtain an IP address automatically** is chosen. Changing the default gateway or the DNS effects the whole system. Configuring them with static values will disable the automatic assignment from DHCP or other WAN connection.

If you configure static default gateway over this PVC in MER mode, you must enter the IP address of the remote gateway in the "Use IP address". The "Use WAN interface" is optional.

The ISP should provide the values that must be entered in the entry fields.

4. Click **Next** to display the following screen appears.

The screenshot shows the 'Network Address Translation Settings' page on a Comtrend ADSL Router. The page has a dark blue header with the Comtrend logo and 'ADSL Router' text. On the left, there is a navigation menu with options: Device Info, Quick Setup, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is white and contains the following settings:

- Network Address Translation (NAT) Settings:**
 - Network Address Translation (NAT) allows you to share one Wide Area Network (WAN) IP address for multiple computers on your Local Area Network (LAN).
 - Enable NAT:
 - Enable Firewall:
- Enable IGMP Multicast, and WAN Service:**
 - Enable IGMP Multicast:
 - Enable WAN Service:
 - Service Name:

At the bottom right, there are 'Back' and 'Next' buttons.

Enable NAT checkbox: If the LAN is configured with a private IP address, the user should select this checkbox. The NAT submenu on the left side main panel will be displayed after reboot. The user can then configure NAT-related features after the system comes up. If a private IP address is not used on the LAN side (i.e the LAN side is using a public IP), this checkbox should be de-selected. When the system comes back after reboot, the NAT submenu will not be displayed on the left main panel. The default setting for Mer is disabled.

Enable Firewall checkbox: If the firewall checkbox is selected, the security submenu on the left side main panel will be displayed after system reboot. The user can then configure firewall features after the system comes up. If firewall is not used, this checkbox should be de-selected to free up system resources for better performance. When system comes back after reboot, the Security submenu will not be displayed on the left main panel. The default setting for Mer is disabled.

Enable IGMP Multicast: Tick the checkbox to enable IGMP multicast (proxy). IGMP (Internet Group Membership Protocol) is a protocol used by IP hosts to report their multicast group memberships to any immediately neighboring multicast routers.

Enable WAN Service: Tick the checkbox to enable the WAN (ADSL) service. If this item is not selected, you will not be able to use the ADSL service.

Service Name: This is User-defined.

5. Upon completion, click **Next**. The following screen appears.

COMTREND ADSL Router

Device Setup

Configure the DSL Router IP Address and Subnet Mask for LAN interface.

IP Address:

Subnet Mask:

Disable DHCP Server

Enable DHCP Server

Start IP Address:

End IP Address:

Leased Time (hour):

Enable DHCP Server Relay

DHCP Server IP Address:

Configure the second IP Address and Subnet Mask for LAN interface

Back Next

Note: If the NAT function is enabled, this DHCP Server Relay won't be displayed as an option.

The Device Setup page allows the user to configure the LAN interface IP address and DHCP server. If the user would like this ADSL router to assign dynamic IP addresses, DNS server and default gateway to other LAN devices, select the radio box **Enable DHCP server on the LAN** to enter the starting IP address and end IP address and DHCP lease time. This configures the router to automatically assign IP addresses, default gateway address and DNS server addresses to each of your PCs.

Note that the router's default IP address is 192.168.1.1 and the default private address range provided by the ISP server in the router is 192.168.1.2 through 192.168.1.254.

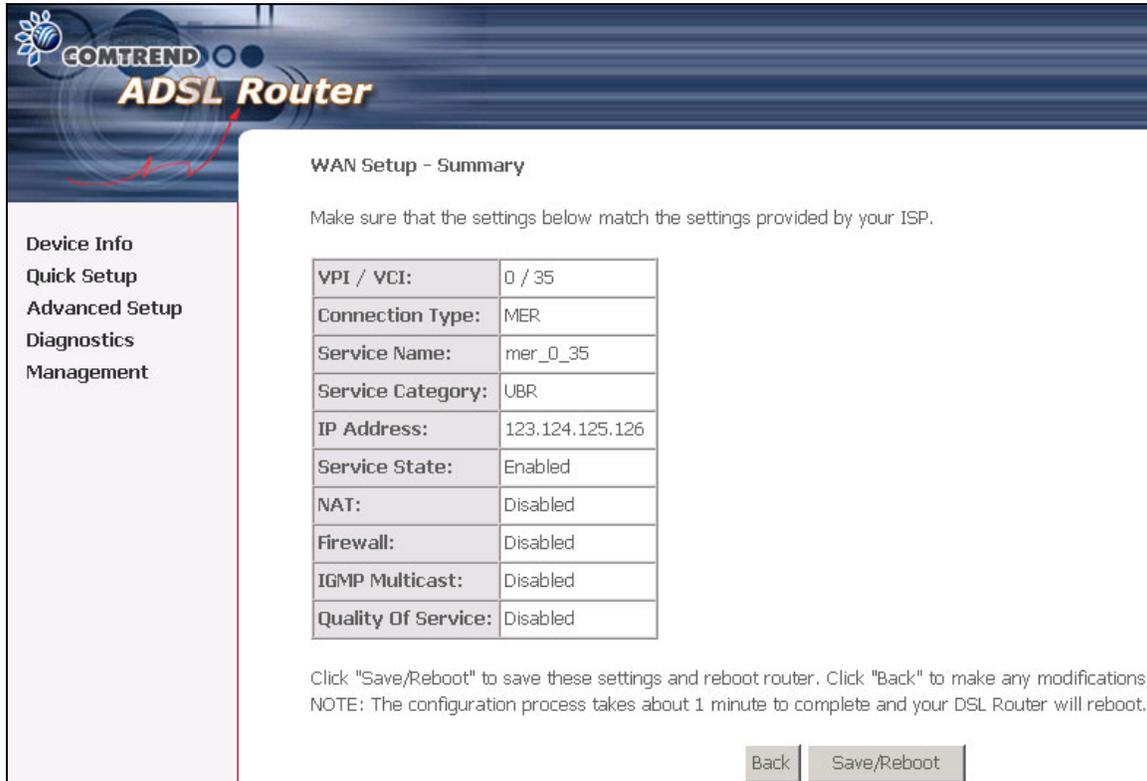
Select **Enable DHCP Server Relay** (if required), and enter the DHCP Server IP Address.

Note: Ethernet and USB interfaces (and the wireless LAN interface on the CT-5611T) share the same subnet since they are bridged within the router.

If the NAT function is enabled, this DHCP Server Relay won't be displayed as an option.

6. After entering your settings, select **Next** to display the following screen. The WAN Setup-Summary screen presents the entire configuration summary. Click **Save/Reboot** if the settings are correct. Click **Back** if you wish to modify the settings.

The following screen will be displayed.



WAN Setup - Summary	
VPI / VCI:	0 / 35
Connection Type:	MER
Service Name:	mer_0_35
Service Category:	UBR
IP Address:	123.124.125.126
Service State:	Enabled
NAT:	Disabled
Firewall:	Disabled
IGMP Multicast:	Disabled
Quality Of Service:	Disabled

After clicking **Save/Reboot**, the router will save the configuration to the flash memory, and reboot. The Web UI will not respond until the system is brought up again. After the system is up, the Web UI will refresh to the Device Info page automatically. The CT-5611T is ready for operation and the LEDs display as described in the LED description tables.

5.2.3 IP Over ATM

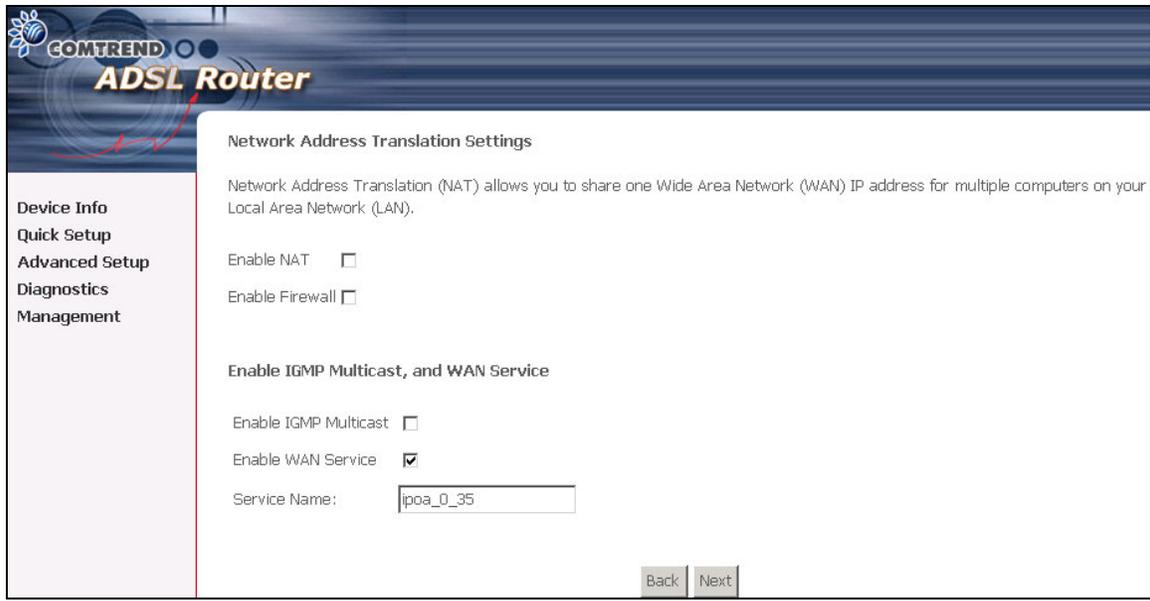
To configure IP Over ATM,

1. Select **Quick Setup** and click **Next**.
2. Enter the PVC Index and click **Next**.
3. Type the VPI and VCI values provided by the ISP and click **Next**.
4. Select the IP over ATM (IPoA) radio button and click **Next**. The following screen appears.

The screenshot shows the WAN IP Settings page of a COMTREND ADSL Router. The page has a dark blue header with the COMTREND logo and 'ADSL Router' text. On the left, there is a navigation menu with options: Device Info, Quick Setup (highlighted), Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled 'WAN IP Settings' and contains the following text: 'Enter information provided to you by your ISP to configure the WAN IP settings.' Below this is a notice: 'Notice: DHCP is not supported in IPoA mode. Changing the default gateway or the DNS effects the whole system. Configuring them with static values will disable the automatic assignment from other WAN connection.' The form includes input fields for 'WAN IP Address' and 'WAN Subnet Mask', both containing '0.0.0.0'. There are two main sections for configuration, each with a checkbox. The first section is 'Use the following default gateway:' with a sub-section 'Use IP Address:' and a dropdown menu for 'Use WAN Interface:' set to 'ipoa_0_35/ipa_0_35'. The second section is 'Use the following DNS server addresses:' with input fields for 'Primary DNS server' and 'Secondary DNS server'. At the bottom right, there are 'Back' and 'Next' buttons.

Notice that DHCP is not supported over IPoA. The user must enter the IP address or WAN interface for the default gateway setup, and the DNS server addresses provided by the ISP.

5. Click **Next**. The following screen appears.



Enable NAT checkbox

If the LAN is configured with a private IP address, the user should select this checkbox. The NAT submenu on the left side main panel will be displayed after reboot. The user can then configure NAT-related features after the system comes up. If a private IP address is not used on the LAN side (i.e the LAN side is using a public IP), this checkbox should be de-selected. When the system comes back after reboot, the NAT submenu will not be displayed on the left main panel. The default setting for Mer is disabled.

Enable Firewall checkbox

If the firewall checkbox is selected, the security submenu on the left side main panel will be displayed after system reboot. The user can then configure firewall features after the system comes up. If firewall is not used, this checkbox should be de-selected to free up system resources for better performance. When system comes back after reboot, the Security submenu will not be displayed on the left main panel. The default setting for Mer is disabled.

Enable Quality Of Service

Enabling IP QoS for a PVC improves performance for selected classes of applications. However, since IP QoS also consumes system resources, the number of PVCs will be reduced consequently. Use **Advanced Setup/Quality of Service** to assign priorities for the applications.

6. Click **Next** to display the following screen. The Device Setup page allows the user to configure the LAN interface IP address and DHCP server if the user would like this ADSL router to assign dynamic IP addresses, DNS server and default gateway to other LAN devices. Select the button Enable DHCP server on the LAN to enter the starting IP address and end IP address and DHCP lease time.

The user must configure the IP Address and the Subnet Mask. To use the DHCP service on the LAN, select the **Enable DHCP server** checkbox, and enter the Start IP addresses, the End IP address and DHCP lease time. This configures the router to automatically assign IP addresses, default gateway address and DNS server addresses to each of your PCs.

Select **Enable DHCP Server Relay** (if required), and enter the DHCP Server IP Address.

Note that the router's default IP address is 192.168.1.1 and the default private address range provided by ISP server in the router is 192.168.1.2 through 192.168.1.254.

7. The WAN Setup-Summary screen presents the entire configuration summary. Click **Save/Reboot** if the settings are correct. Click **Back** if you wish to modify the settings.

The following screen will be displayed.

COMTREND ADSL Router

WAN Setup - Summary

Make sure that the settings below match the settings provided by your ISP.

VPI / VCI:	0 / 35
Connection Type:	IPoA
Service Name:	ipoa_0_35
Service Category:	UBR
IP Address:	123.124.125.126
Service State:	Enabled
NAT:	Disabled
Firewall:	Disabled
IGMP Multicast:	Disabled
Quality Of Service:	Disabled

Click "Save/Reboot" to save these settings and reboot router. Click "Back" to make any modifications.
NOTE: The configuration process takes about 1 minute to complete and your DSL Router will reboot.

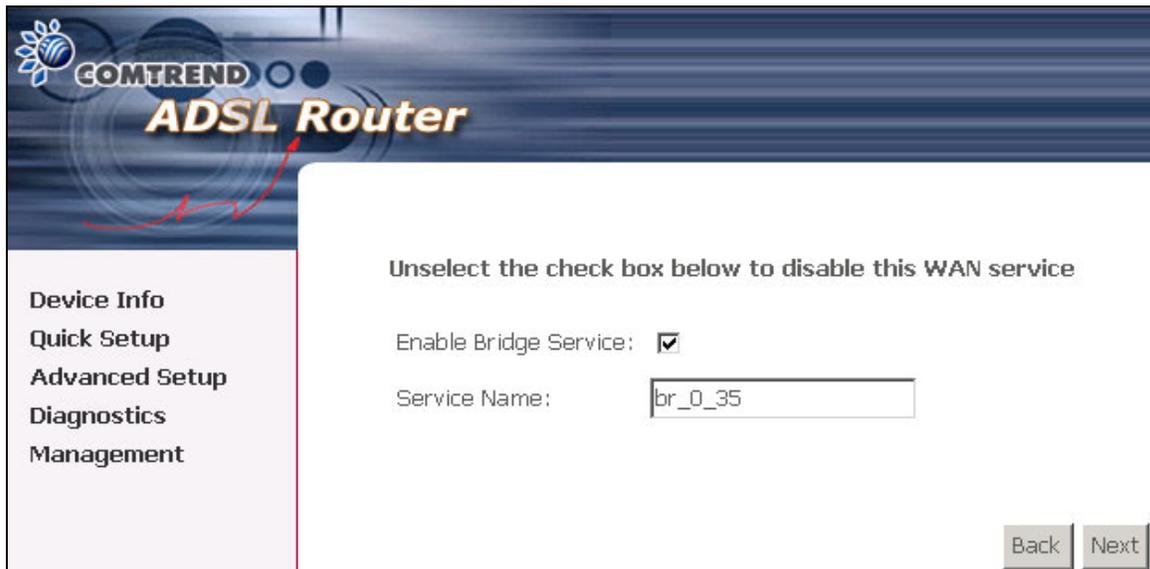
[Back](#) [Save/Reboot](#)

8. After clicking **Save/Reboot**, the router will save the configuration to the flash memory, and reboot. The Web UI will not respond until the system is brought up again. After the system is up, the Web UI will refresh to the Device Info page automatically. The CT-5611T is ready for operation and the LEDs display as described in the LED description tables.

5.2.4 Bridging

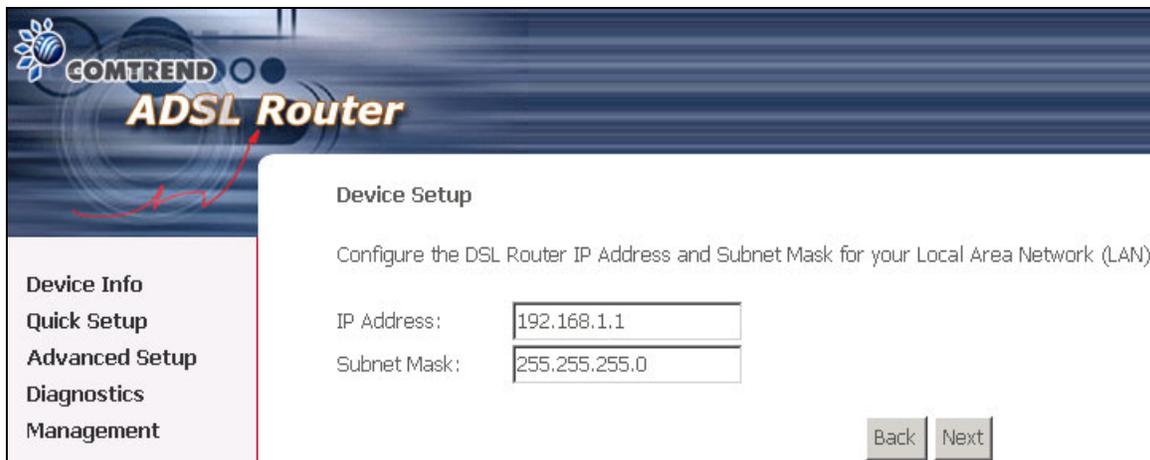
Select the bridging mode. To configure Bridging, do the following.

1. Select Quick Setup and click **Next**.
2. Enter the PVC Index and click **Next**.
3. Type in the VPI and VCI values provided by the ISP and click Next.
4. Select the Bridging radio button and click **Next**. The following screen appears. To use the bridge service, tick the checkbox, Enable Bridge Service, and enter the service name.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router configuration interface. On the left is a navigation menu with options: Device Info, Quick Setup, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area has a header with the COMTREND logo and 'ADSL Router'. Below the header, it says 'Unselect the check box below to disable this WAN service'. There is a checkbox labeled 'Enable Bridge Service:' which is checked. Below that is a text input field labeled 'Service Name:' containing the text 'br_0_35'. At the bottom right are 'Back' and 'Next' buttons.

5. Click the **Next** button to continue. Enter the IP address for the LAN interface. The default IP address is 192.168.1.1. The LAN IP interface in bridge operating mode is needed for local users to manage the ADSL router. Notice that there is no IP address for the WAN interface in bridge mode, and the remote technical support cannot access the ADSL router.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router configuration interface at the 'Device Setup' stage. The left navigation menu is the same as in the previous screenshot. The main content area has a header with the COMTREND logo and 'ADSL Router'. Below the header, it says 'Device Setup' and 'Configure the DSL Router IP Address and Subnet Mask for your Local Area Network (LAN)'. There are two text input fields: 'IP Address:' containing '192.168.1.1' and 'Subnet Mask:' containing '255.255.255.0'. At the bottom right are 'Back' and 'Next' buttons.

6. Click the **Next** button

The following screen will be displayed.

COMTREND
ADSL Router

Device Info
Quick Setup
Advanced Setup
Diagnostics
Management

WAN Setup - Summary

Make sure that the settings below match the settings provided by your ISP.

VPI / VCI:	0 / 35
Connection Type:	Bridge
Service Name:	br_0_35
Service Category:	UBR
IP Address:	Not Applicable
Service State:	Enabled
NAT:	Disabled
Firewall:	Disabled
IGMP Multicast:	Not Applicable
Quality Of Service:	Disabled

Click "Save/Reboot" to save these settings and reboot router. Click "Back" to make any modifications.
NOTE: The configuration process takes about 1 minute to complete and your DSL Router will reboot.

The WAN Setup-Summary screen presents the entire configuration summary. Click **Save/Reboot** if the settings are correct. Click **Back** if you wish to modify the settings.

Chapter 6 Advanced Setup

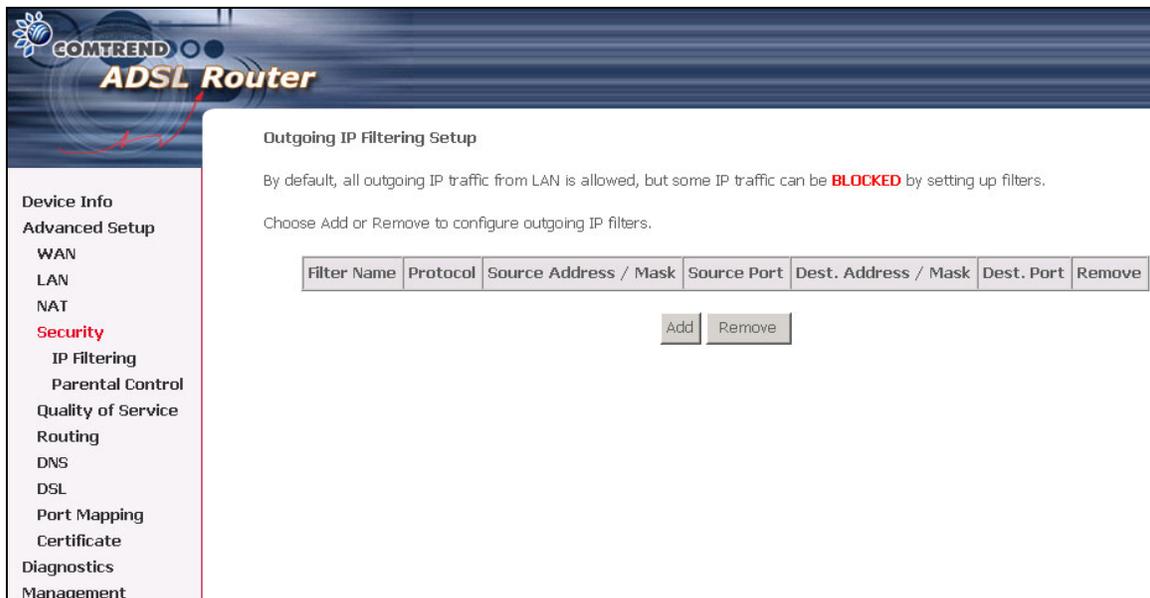
This chapter explains: WAN, LAN, Routing, DSL and Port Mapping.....

Note: Shown below for your reference are the available menu options for each different configuration.



The screenshot shows the 'COMTREND ADSL Router' configuration interface. The left sidebar contains a menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup (WAN, LAN, NAT), Security, Quality of Service, Routing (highlighted in red), Default Gateway, Static Route, RIP, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled 'Routing -- Default Gateway'. It contains the following text: 'If Enable Automatic Assigned Default Gateway checkbox is selected, this router will accept the first received default gateway assignment from one of the PPPoA, PPPoE or MER/DHCP enabled PVC(s). If the checkbox is not selected, enter the static default gateway AND/OR a WAN interface. Click 'Save/Apply' button to save it.' Below this is a note: 'NOTE: If changing the Automatic Assigned Default Gateway from unselected to selected, You must reboot the router to get the automatic assigned default gateway.' There is a checked checkbox labeled 'Enable Automatic Assigned Default Gateway' and a 'Save/Apply' button at the bottom right.

This screenshot is for PPPoE and PPPoA encapsulations.



The screenshot shows the 'COMTREND ADSL Router' configuration interface. The left sidebar contains a menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup (WAN, LAN, NAT), Security (highlighted in red), IP Filtering (highlighted in red), Parental Control, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled 'Outgoing IP Filtering Setup'. It contains the following text: 'By default, all outgoing IP traffic from LAN is allowed, but some IP traffic can be **BLOCKED** by setting up filters.' Below this is a note: 'Choose Add or Remove to configure outgoing IP filters.' There is a table with the following columns: Filter Name, Protocol, Source Address / Mask, Source Port, Dest. Address / Mask, Dest. Port, and Remove. Below the table are 'Add' and 'Remove' buttons.

This screenshot is for Mer and IPoA encapsulations.

COMTREND ADSL Router

MAC Filtering Setup

MAC Filtering Global Policy: **FORWARDED**

MAC Filtering is only effective on ATM PVCs configured in Bridge mode. **FORWARDED** means that all MAC layer frames will be **FORWARDED** except those matching with any of the specified rules in the following table. **BLOCKED** means that all MAC layer frames will be **BLOCKED** except those matching with any of the specified rules in the following table.

Choose Add or Remove to configure MAC filtering rules.

VPI/VCI	Protocol	Destination MAC	Source MAC	Frame Direction	Remove
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>					

This screenshot is for Bridge encapsulation.

6.1 WAN

COMTREND ADSL Router

Wide Area Network (WAN) Setup

Choose Add, Edit, or Remove to configure WAN interfaces.
Choose Save/Reboot to apply the changes and reboot the system.

VPI/VCI	Con. ID	Category	Service	Interface	Protocol	Igmp	Nat	QoS	VlanID	State	Remove	Edit
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/> <input type="button" value="Save/Reboot"/>												

VlanID	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This function means one can add an 802.1Q VLAN tag on PPPoE/MER or Bridge mode. It means the packets are sent to WAN and a specific VlanID (802.1Q tag) will be added in the Ethernet header. The VlanID shows which 802.1Q tag will be added.
--------	--

For further information on WAN, please reference section: 4.1, Page 26.

6.2 LAN

Configure the DSL Router IP Address and Subnet Mask for LAN interface. Save button only saves the LAN configuration data. Save/Reboot button saves the LAN configuration data and reboots the router to make the new configuration effective.

IP Address: Enter the IP address for the LAN port.

Subnet Mask: Enter the subnet mask for the LAN port.

The screenshot shows the 'Local Area Network (LAN) Setup' page of a Comtrend ADSL Router. The page title is 'Local Area Network (LAN) Setup'. Below the title, there is a descriptive text: 'Configure the DSL Router IP Address and Subnet Mask for LAN interface. Save button only saves the LAN configuration data. Save/Reboot button saves the LAN configuration data and reboots the router to make the new configuration effective.' The configuration fields are as follows: IP Address: 192.168.1.1, Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0. There are three radio button options for IGMP Snooping: 'Enable IGMP Snooping' (checked), 'Standard Mode', and 'Blocking Mode'. There are two radio button options for DHCP Server: 'Disable DHCP Server' and 'Enable DHCP Server' (checked). The DHCP Server settings include: Start IP Address: 192.168.1.2, End IP Address: 192.168.1.254, and Leased Time (hour): 24. There is also an option for 'Enable DHCP Server Relay' with a corresponding 'DHCP Server IP Address' field. A checkbox for 'Configure the second IP Address and Subnet Mask for LAN interface' is present and unchecked. The 'Ethernet Media Type' section has a dropdown menu for 'Port 1' set to 'Auto'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'Save' and 'Save/Reboot'.

Enable IGMP Snooping: Enable /Disable the function that is IGMP Snooping.

Standard Mode: In standard mode, as in all prior releases, multicast traffic will flood to all bridge ports when there is no client subscribes to any multicast group – even when IGMP snooping is enabled.

Blocking Mode: In blocking mode, the multicast data traffic will be blocked and not flood to all bridge ports when there is no client subscription to any multicast group.

Ethernet Media Type: Select between Auto, 10_Half, 10_Full, 100_Half and 100_Full options.

To configure a secondary IP address for the LAN port, click the box as shown below.

Configure the second IP Address and Subnet Mask for LAN interface
IP Address:
Subnet Mask:

IP Address: Enter the secondary IP address for the LAN port.

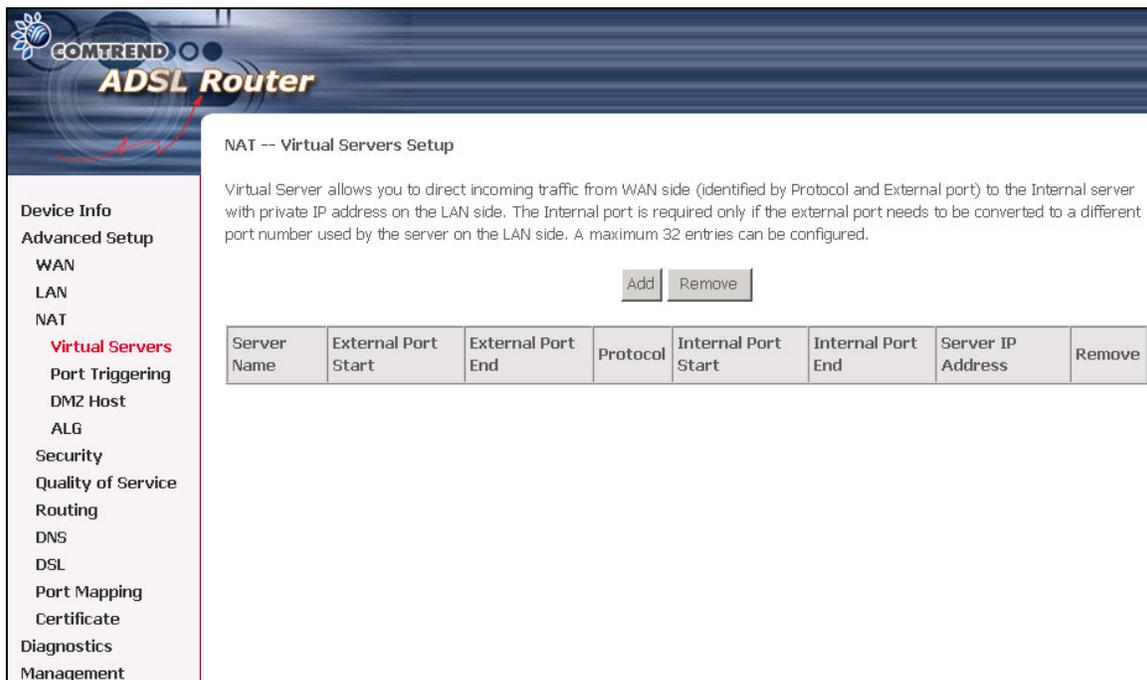
Subnet Mask: Enter the secondary subnet mask for the LAN port.

6.3 NAT

To display the NAT function, you need to enable the NAT feature in the WAN Setup.

6.3.1 Virtual Servers

Virtual Server allows you to direct incoming traffic from WAN side (identified by Protocol and External port) to the Internal server with private IP address on the LAN side. The Internal port is required only if the external port needs to be converted to a different port number used by the server on the LAN side. A maximum 32 entries can be configured.



The screenshot shows the 'NAT -- Virtual Servers Setup' page in the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with 'Virtual Servers' highlighted. The main content area includes a title, a descriptive paragraph, two buttons ('Add' and 'Remove'), and an empty table with the following headers:

Server Name	External Port Start	External Port End	Protocol	Internal Port Start	Internal Port End	Server IP Address	Remove
-------------	---------------------	-------------------	----------	---------------------	-------------------	-------------------	--------

To add a Virtual Server, simply click the Add button. The following will be displayed.

COMTREND ADSL Router

NAT -- Virtual Servers

Select the service name, and enter the server IP address and click "Save/Apply" to forward IP packets for this service to the specified server. **NOTE: The "Internal Port End" cannot be changed. It is the same as "External Port End" normally and will be the same as the "Internal Port Start" or "External Port End" if either one is modified.**
 Remaining number of entries that can be configured:32

Server Name:

Select a Service:

Custom Server:

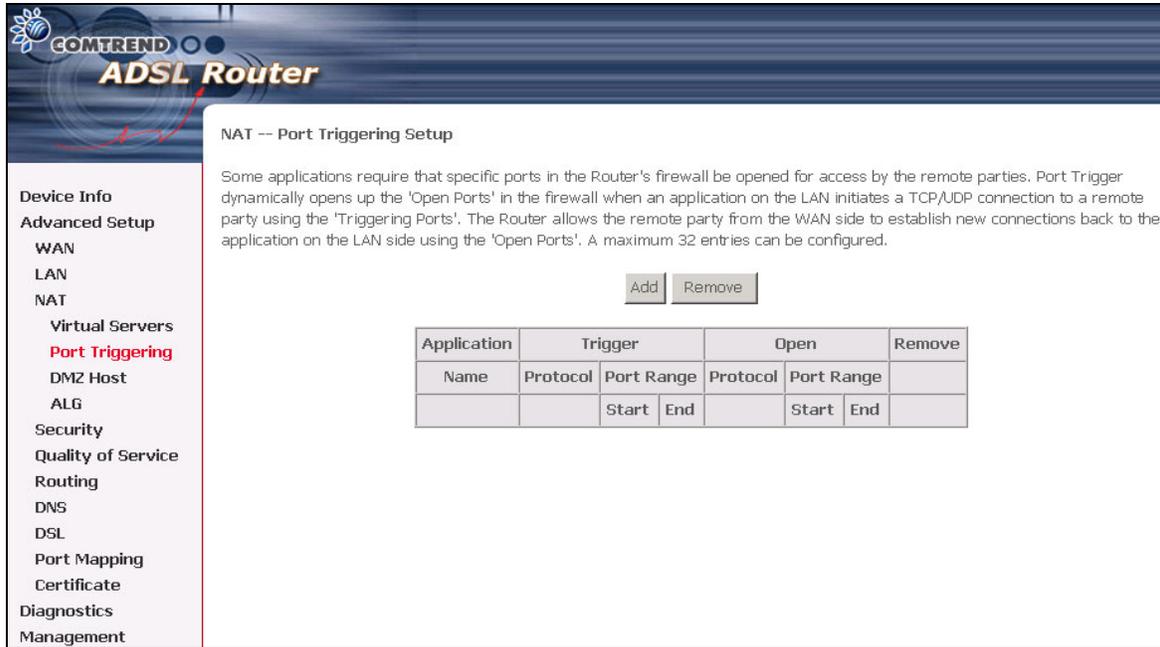
Server IP Address:

External Port Start	External Port End	Protocol	Internal Port Start	Internal Port End
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Select a Service Or Custom Server	User should select the service from the list. Or User can enter the name of their choice.
Server IP Address	Enter the IP address for the server.
External Port Start	Enter the starting external port number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected the port ranges are automatically configured.
External Port End	Enter the ending external port number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected the port ranges are automatically configured.
Protocol	User can select from: TCP, TCP/UDP or UDP.
Internal Port Start	Enter the internal port starting number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected the port ranges are automatically configured
Internal Port End	Enter the internal port ending number (when you select Custom Server). When a service is selected the port ranges are automatically configured.

6.3.2 Port Triggering

Some applications require that specific ports in the Router's firewall be opened for access by the remote parties. Port Trigger dynamically opens up the 'Open Ports' in the firewall when an application on the LAN initiates a TCP/UDP connection to a remote party using the 'Triggering Ports'. The Router allows the remote party from the WAN side to establish new connections back to the application on the LAN side using the 'Open Ports'. A maximum 32 entries can be configured.



COMTREND ADSL Router

NAT -- Port Triggering Setup

Some applications require that specific ports in the Router's firewall be opened for access by the remote parties. Port Trigger dynamically opens up the 'Open Ports' in the firewall when an application on the LAN initiates a TCP/UDP connection to a remote party using the 'Triggering Ports'. The Router allows the remote party from the WAN side to establish new connections back to the application on the LAN side using the 'Open Ports'. A maximum 32 entries can be configured.

Application	Trigger		Open		Remove		
Name	Protocol	Port Range		Protocol	Port Range		
		Start	End		Start	End	

Device Info
Advanced Setup
WAN
LAN
NAT
Virtual Servers
Port Triggering
DMZ Host
ALG
Security
Quality of Service
Routing
DNS
DSL
Port Mapping
Certificate
Diagnostics
Management

To add a Trigger Port, simply click the Add button. The following will be displayed.

COMTREND ADSL Router

NAT -- Port Triggering

Some applications such as games, video conferencing, remote access applications and others require that specific ports in the Router's firewall be opened for access by the applications. You can configure the port settings from this screen by selecting an existing application or creating your own (Custom application) and click "Save/Apply" to add it.

Remaining number of entries that can be configured:32

Application Name:

Select an application:

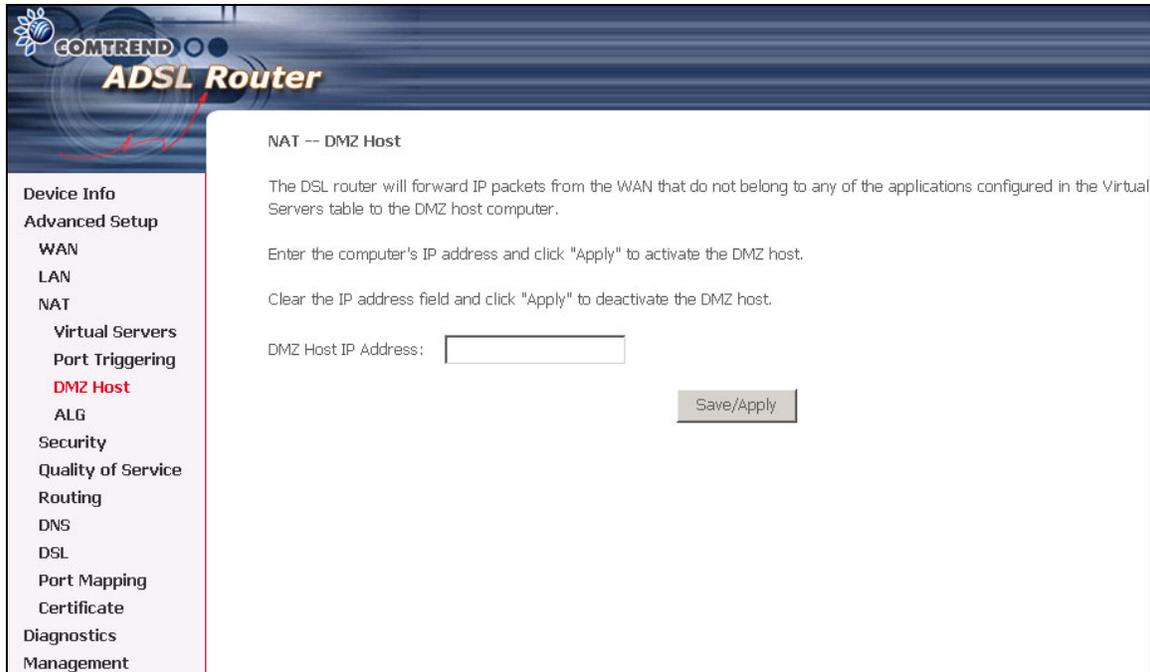
Custom application:

Trigger Port Start	Trigger Port End	Trigger Protocol	Open Port Start	Open Port End	Open Protocol
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	TCP

Select an Application Or Custom Application	User should select the application from the list. Or User can enter the name of their choice.
Trigger Port Start	Enter the starting trigger port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected the port ranges are automatically configured.
Trigger Port End	Enter the ending trigger port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected the port ranges are automatically configured.
Trigger Protocol	User can select from: TCP, TCP/UDP or UDP.
Open Port Start	Enter the starting open port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected the port ranges are automatically configured.
Open Port End	Enter the ending open port number (when you select custom application). When an application is selected the port ranges are automatically configured.
Open Protocol	User can select from: TCP, TCP/UDP or UDP.

6.3.3 DMZ Host

The DSL router will forward IP packets from the WAN that do not belong to any of the applications configured in the Virtual Servers table to the DMZ host computer.



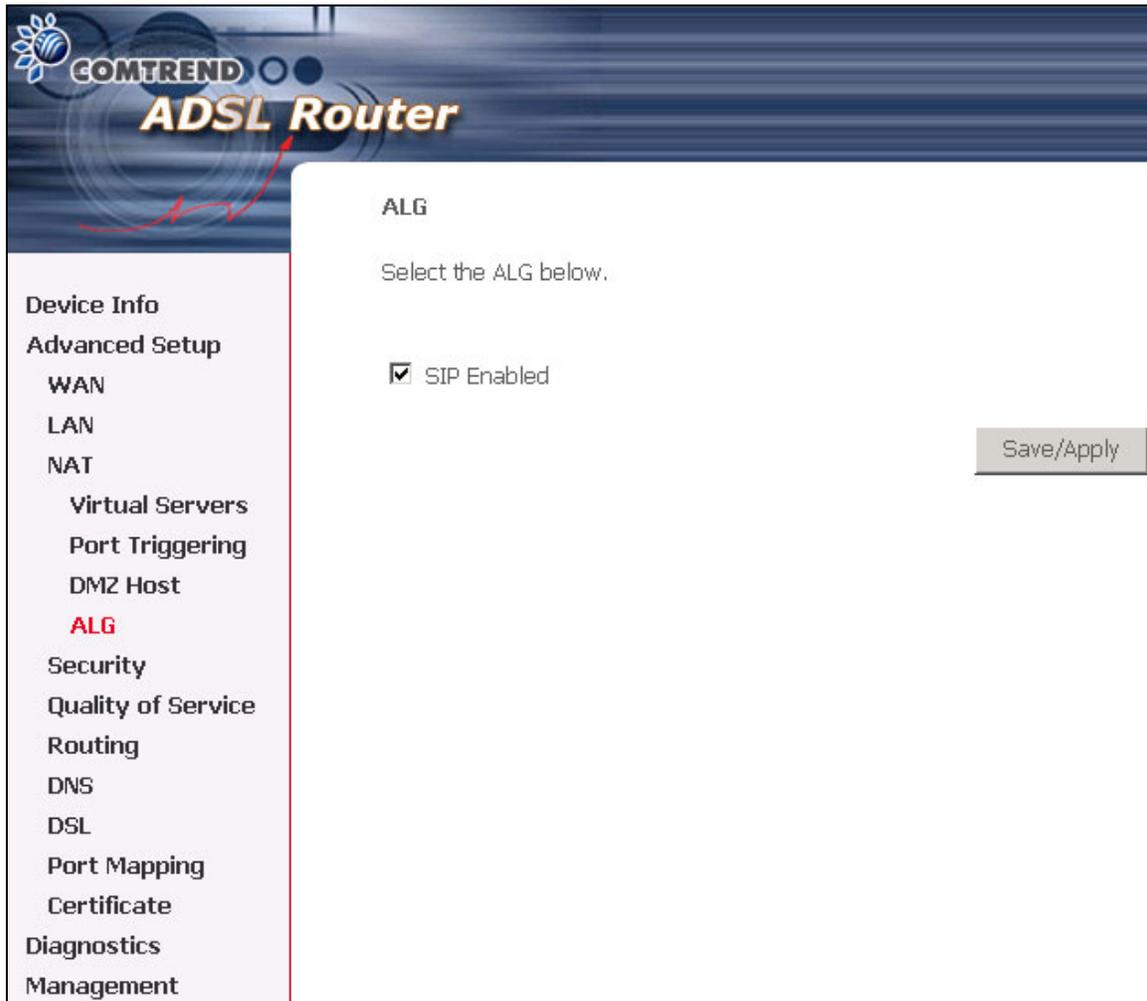
The screenshot shows the web interface of a COMTREND ADSL Router. The top header features the COMTREND logo and the text "ADSL Router". On the left side, there is a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup, WAN, LAN, NAT, Virtual Servers, Port Triggering, DMZ Host (highlighted in red), ALG, Security, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "NAT -- DMZ Host" and contains the following text: "The DSL router will forward IP packets from the WAN that do not belong to any of the applications configured in the Virtual Servers table to the DMZ host computer." Below this, there are two instructions: "Enter the computer's IP address and click 'Apply' to activate the DMZ host." and "Clear the IP address field and click 'Apply' to deactivate the DMZ host." A text input field labeled "DMZ Host IP Address:" is present, followed by a "Save/Apply" button.

Enter the computer's IP address and click "Apply" to activate the DMZ host.

Clear the IP address field and click "Apply" to deactivate the DMZ host.

6.3.4 ALG

SIP ALG is Application layer gateway. If the user has an IP phone(SIP) or VoIP gateway(SIP) behind the ADSL router, the SIP ALG can help VoIP packet passthrough the router (NAT enabled).



Note: SIP (Session Initiation Protocol, RFC3261) is the protocol of choice for most VoIP (Voice over IP) phones to initiate communication. This ALG is only valid for SIP protocol running UDP port 5060.

6.4 Security

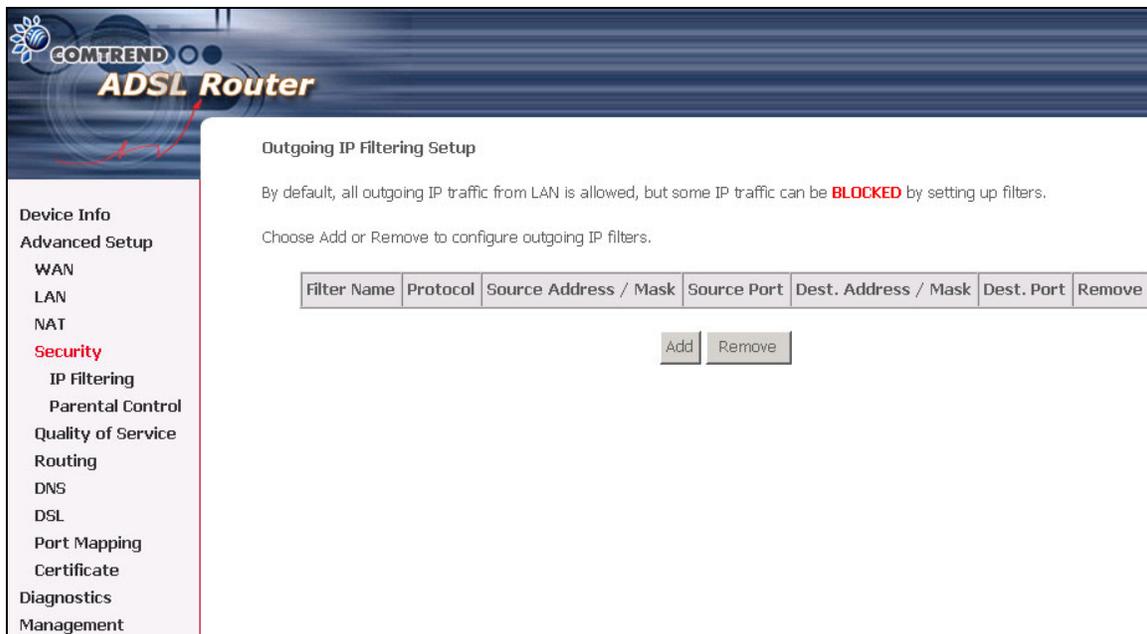
To display the Security function, you need to enable the firewall feature in the WAN Setup.

6.4.1 IP Filtering

IP filtering allows you to create a filter rule to identify outgoing/incoming IP traffic by specifying a new filter name and at least one condition below. All of the specified conditions in this filter rule must be satisfied for the rule to take effect. Click 'Save/Apply' to save and activate the filter.

Outgoing

Note: The default setting for Outgoing is Accepted.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup, WAN, LAN, NAT, Security (highlighted in red), IP Filtering, Parental Control, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Outgoing IP Filtering Setup" and contains the following text: "By default, all outgoing IP traffic from LAN is allowed, but some IP traffic can be **BLOCKED** by setting up filters." and "Choose Add or Remove to configure outgoing IP filters." Below this text is a table with the following columns: Filter Name, Protocol, Source Address / Mask, Source Port, Dest. Address / Mask, Dest. Port, and Remove. Below the table are two buttons: "Add" and "Remove".

To add a filtering rule, simply click the Add button. The following screen will be displayed.

COMTREND ADSL Router

Add IP Filter -- Outgoing

The screen allows you to create a filter rule to identify outgoing IP traffic by specifying a new filter name and at least one condition below. All of the specified conditions in this filter rule must be satisfied for the rule to take effect. Click 'Save/Apply' to save and activate the filter.

Filter Name:

Protocol:

Source IP address:

Source Subnet Mask:

Source Port (port or port:port):

Destination IP address:

Destination Subnet Mask:

Destination Port (port or port:port):

Device Info
Advanced Setup
 WAN
 LAN
 NAT
Security
 IP Filtering
 Parental Control
 Quality of Service
 Routing
 DNS
 DSL
 Port Mapping
 Certificate
 Diagnostics
 Management

Filter Name	Type a name for the filter rule.
Protocol	User can select from: TCP, TCP/UDP, UDP or ICMP.
Source IP address	Enter source IP address.
Source Subnet Mask	Enter source subnet mask.
Source Port (port or port:port)	Enter source port number.
Destination IP address	Enter destination IP address.
Destination Subnet Mask	Enter destination subnet mask.
Destination port (port or port:port)	Enter destination port number.

Incoming

Note: The default setting for Incoming is Blocked.

COMTREND ADSL Router

Incoming IP Filtering Setup

By default, all incoming IP traffic from the WAN is blocked when the firewall is enabled. However, some IP traffic can be **ACCEPTED** by setting up filters.

Choose Add or Remove to configure incoming IP filters.

Filter Name	VPI/VCI	Protocol	Source Address / Mask	Source Port	Dest. Address / Mask	Dest. Port	Remove
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Remove"/>							

Device Info
Advanced Setup
 WAN
 LAN
 NAT
Security
 IP Filtering
 Outgoing
 Incoming
 Parental Control
 Quality of Service
 Routing
 DNS
 DSL
 Port Mapping
 Certificate
 Diagnostics
 Management

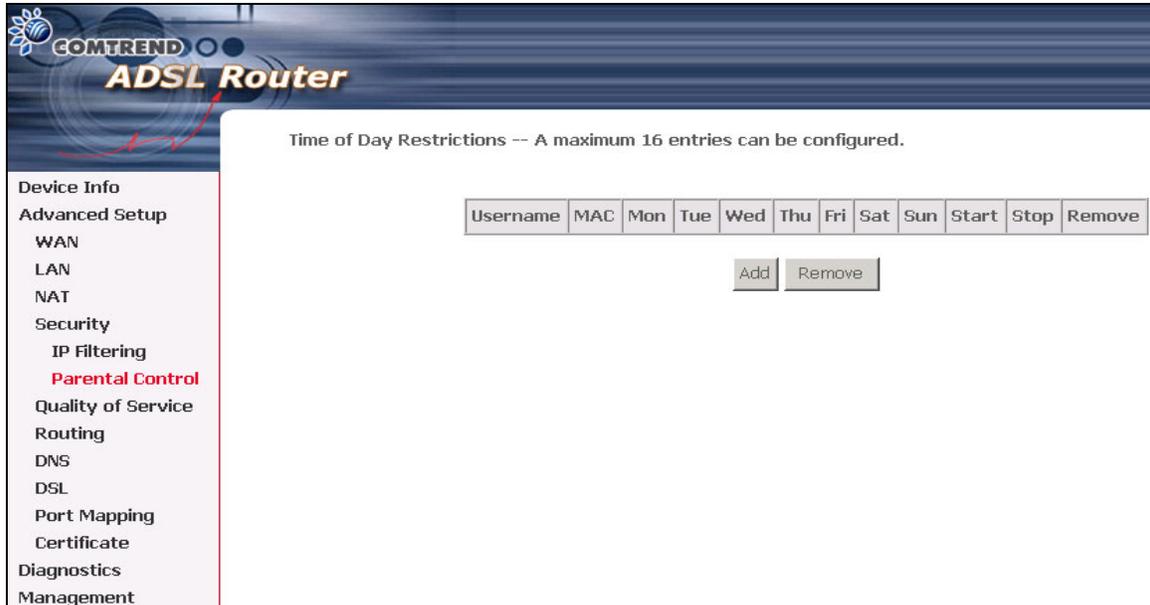
To add a filtering rule, simply click the Add button. The following screen will be displayed.

The screenshot shows the 'Add IP Filter -- Incoming' configuration page. On the left is a navigation menu with categories: Device Info, Advanced Setup (WAN, LAN, NAT), Security (IP Filtering, Outgoing, Incoming), Parental Control, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate, Diagnostics, and Management. The 'Incoming' option under IP Filtering is selected. The main content area has a title 'Add IP Filter -- Incoming' and a descriptive paragraph: 'The screen allows you to create a filter rule to identify incoming IP traffic by specifying a new filter name and at least one condition below. All of the specified conditions in this filter rule must be satisfied for the rule to take effect. Click 'Save/Apply' to save and activate the filter.' Below this are input fields for: Filter Name, Protocol (dropdown), Source IP address, Source Subnet Mask, Source Port (port or port:port), Destination IP address, Destination Subnet Mask, and Destination Port (port or port:port). A section titled 'WAN Interfaces (Configured in Routing mode and with firewall enabled only)' contains the instruction 'Select at least one or multiple WAN interfaces displayed below to apply this rule.' and two checked checkboxes: 'Select All' and 'pppoe_0_35_1/ppp_0_35_1'. A 'Save/Apply' button is at the bottom right.

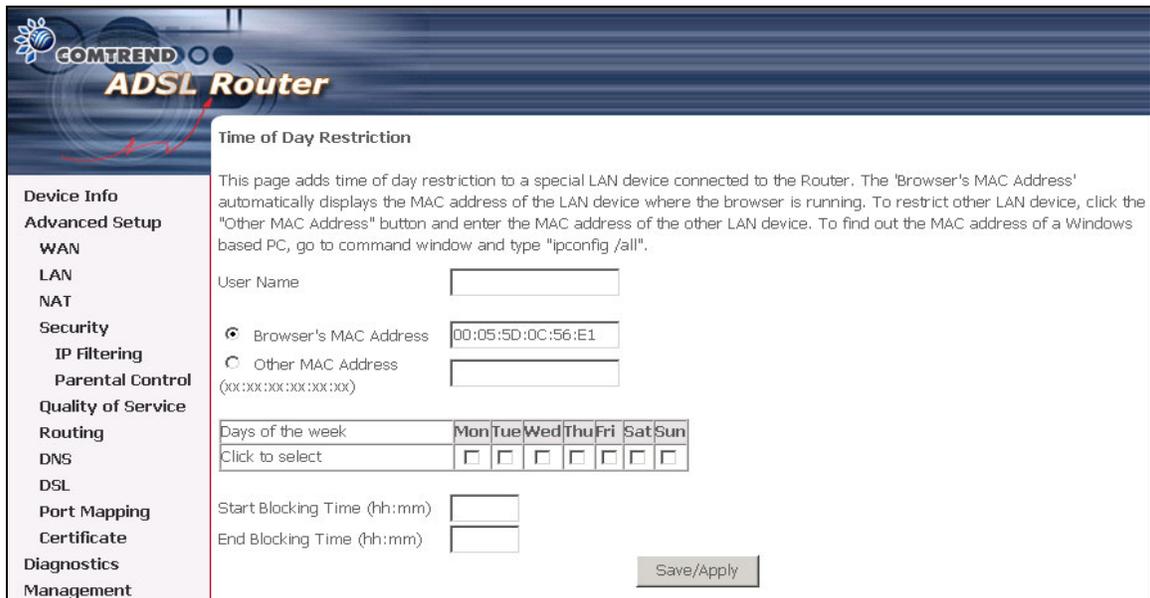
To configure the parameters, please reference **Outgoing** table above.

6.4.2 Parental Control

Parental control: allows parents, schools, and libraries to set access times for Internet use.



To add a parental control, simply click the Add button. The following screen will be displayed.



Username:	To set access Internet user name
MAC:	To set what MAC to access Internet
Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat, Sun:	To set what day can be access Internet
Start, Stop:	To set time range for Internet Blocking

6.5 Quality of Service

To display the Security function, you need to enable the QoS feature in the WAN Setup.

Quality of Service Setup

Choose Add or Remove to configure network traffic classes.

MARK				TRAFFIC CLASSIFICATION RULES										
				SET-1								SET-2		
Class Name	Priority	IP Precedence	IP Type of Service	WAN 802.1P	Lan Port	Protocol	Source Addr./Mask	Source Port	Dest. Addr./Mask	Dest. Port	802.1P	Remove		

Differentiated Service Configuration

MARK				TRAFFIC CLASSIFICATION RULES									
Class Name	Priority	DSCP Mark	Lan Port	Protocol	Source Addr./Mask	Source Port	Dest. Addr./Mask	Dest. Port	Source MAC Addr./Mask	Destination MAC Addr./Mask	802.1P	Enable/Disable	Remove

Choose Add to configure network traffic classes. The following screen will be displayed:

COMTREND ADSL Router

Add Network Traffic Class Rule

The screen creates a traffic class rule to classify the upstream traffic, assign queuing priority and optionally overwrite the IP header TOS byte. A rule consists of a class name and at least one condition below. All of the specified conditions in this classification rule must be satisfied for the rule to take effect. Click 'Save/Apply' to save and activate the rule.

Traffic Class Name:

Enable Differentiated Service Configuration

Assign ATM Priority and/or IP Precedence and/or Type Of Service for the class
 If non-blank value is selected for 'Mark IP Precedence' and/or 'Mark IP Type Of Service', the corresponding TOS byte in the IP header of the upstream packet is overwritten by the selected value.

Note: If Differentiated Service Configuration checkbox is selected, you will only need to assign ATM priority. IP Precedence will not be used for classification. IP TOS byte will be used for DSCP mark.

Assign ATM Transmit Priority:

Mark IP Precedence:

Mark IP Type Of Service:

Mark 802.1p if 802.1q is enabled on WAN:

Specify Traffic Classification Rules
 Enter the following conditions either for IP level, SET-1, or for IEEE 802.1p, SET-2.

SET-1

Physical LAN Port:

Protocol:

Source IP Address:

Source Subnet Mask:

UDP/TCP Source Port (port or port:port):

Destination IP Address:

Destination Subnet Mask:

UDP/TCP Destination Port (port or port:port):

SET-2

802.1p Priority:

Traffic Class Name	Enter name for traffic class
Assign ATM Transmit Priority	Select Low, Medium or High.
Mark IP Precedence	Select between 1-7. The lower the digit shows the higher the priority
Mark IP Type Of Service	Select either: Normal Service, Minimize Cost, Maximize Reliability, Maximize Throughput, Minimize Delay
Mark 802.1p if 802.1q is enabled on WAN	Select between 1-7. The lower the digit shows the higher the priority
Physical LAN Port	User can select from: ENET, ENET(1-4), USB or Wireless.
Protocol	User can select from: TCP, TCP/UDP, UDP or ICMP.
Source IP Address	Enter the source IP address.
Source Subnet Mask	Enter the subnet mask for the source IP address.
UDP/TCP Source Port (port or port:port)	Enter source port number.
Destination IP address	Enter destination IP address.
Destination Subnet Mask	Enter destination subnet mask.
UDP/TCP Destination port (port or port:port)	Enter destination port number.
802.1p Priority	Select between 0-7. The lower the digit shows the higher the priority

6.6 Routing

The Routing dialog box allows you to configure Default gateway and Static Route.

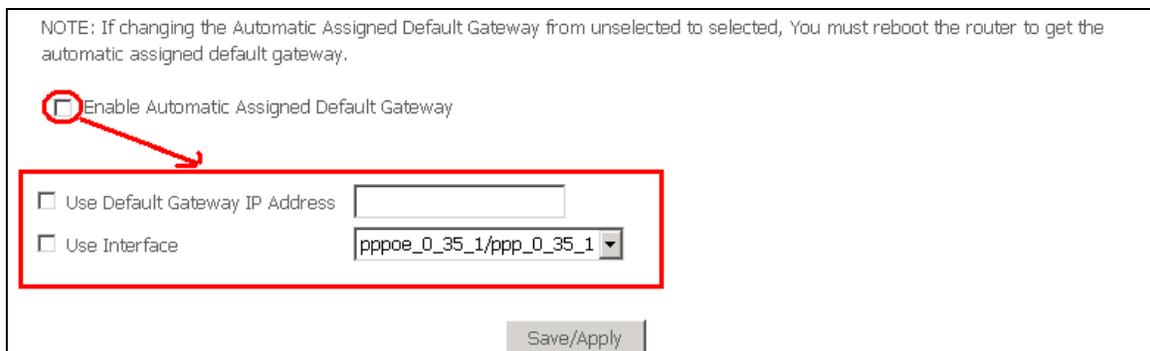
6.6.1 Default Gateway

If **'Enable Automatic Assigned Default Gateway'** checkbox is selected, this router will accept the first received default gateway assignment from one of the PPPoA, PPPoE or MER/DHCP enabled PVC(s). If the checkbox is not selected, enter the static default gateway AND/OR a WAN interface. Click 'Save/Apply' button to save it.



The screenshot shows the 'Routing -- Default Gateway' configuration page. On the left is a navigation menu with options: Device Info, Advanced Setup (WAN, LAN, NAT, Security, Quality of Service, Routing, Default Gateway, Static Route, RIP, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate, Diagnostics, Management). The 'Routing' section is expanded to show 'Default Gateway' and 'Static Route'. The main content area contains the following text: 'If Enable Automatic Assigned Default Gateway checkbox is selected, this router will accept the first received default gateway assignment from one of the PPPoA, PPPoE or MER/DHCP enabled PVC(s). If the checkbox is not selected, enter the static default gateway AND/OR a WAN interface. Click 'Save/Apply' button to save it.' Below this is a note: 'NOTE: If changing the Automatic Assigned Default Gateway from unselected to selected, You must reboot the router to get the automatic assigned default gateway.' A checkbox labeled 'Enable Automatic Assigned Default Gateway' is checked. A 'Save/Apply' button is located at the bottom right.

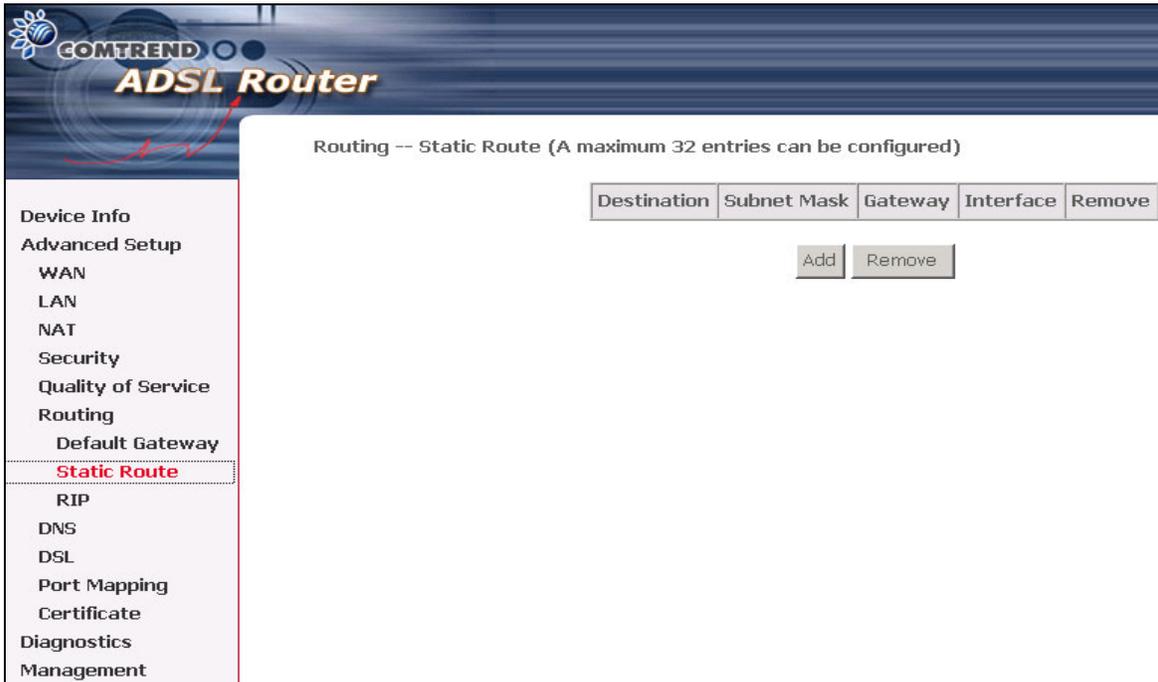
NOTE: If changing the Automatic Assigned Default Gateway from unselected to selected, You must reboot the router to get the automatic assigned default gateway.



This close-up screenshot shows the configuration options for the Default Gateway. It includes the same note as the previous screenshot: 'NOTE: If changing the Automatic Assigned Default Gateway from unselected to selected, You must reboot the router to get the automatic assigned default gateway.' Below the note is an unchecked checkbox labeled 'Enable Automatic Assigned Default Gateway'. A red circle highlights this checkbox, and a red arrow points from it to a red-bordered box containing two options: 'Use Default Gateway IP Address' with an empty text input field, and 'Use Interface' with a dropdown menu showing 'pppoe_0_35_1/ppp_0_35_1'. A 'Save/Apply' button is at the bottom right.

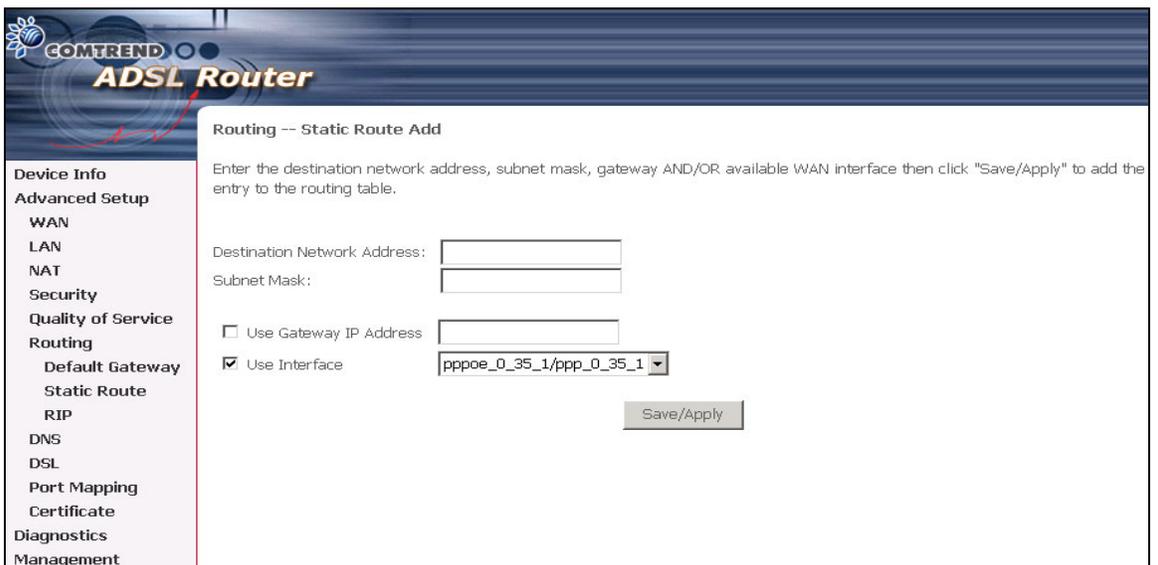
6.6.2 Static Route

Choose **Static Route** to display the Static Route screen. The Static Route screen lists the configured static routes, and allows configuring static routes. Choose **Add** or **Remove** to configure the static routes.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup (WAN, LAN, NAT), Security, Quality of Service, Routing (Default Gateway, **Static Route**, RIP), DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Routing -- Static Route (A maximum 32 entries can be configured)". It features a table with columns: Destination, Subnet Mask, Gateway, Interface, and Remove. Below the table are "Add" and "Remove" buttons.

To add static route, click the **Add** button to display the following screen. Enter the destination network address, subnet mask, gateway AND/OR available WAN interface then click **Save/Apply** to add the entry to the routing table.

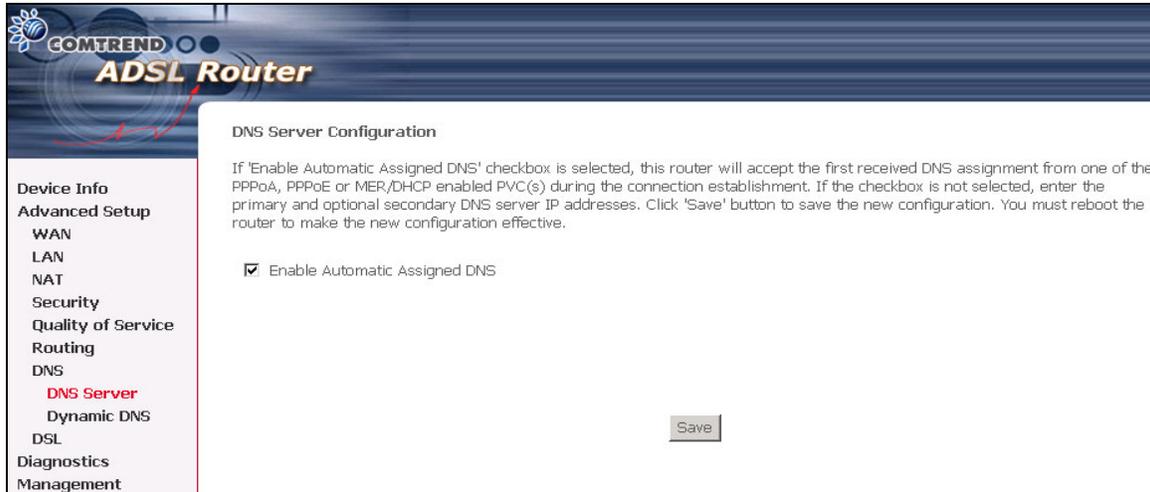


The screenshot shows the "Routing -- Static Route Add" configuration screen. It includes the same navigation menu as the previous screenshot. The main content area contains the following fields and options: "Enter the destination network address, subnet mask, gateway AND/OR available WAN interface then click 'Save/Apply' to add the entry to the routing table."; "Destination Network Address:" with a text input field; "Subnet Mask:" with a text input field; a checkbox for "Use Gateway IP Address" with an adjacent text input field; a checked checkbox for "Use Interface" with a dropdown menu showing "pppoe_0_35_1/ppp_0_35_1"; and a "Save/Apply" button.

6.7 DNS

6.7.1 DNS Server

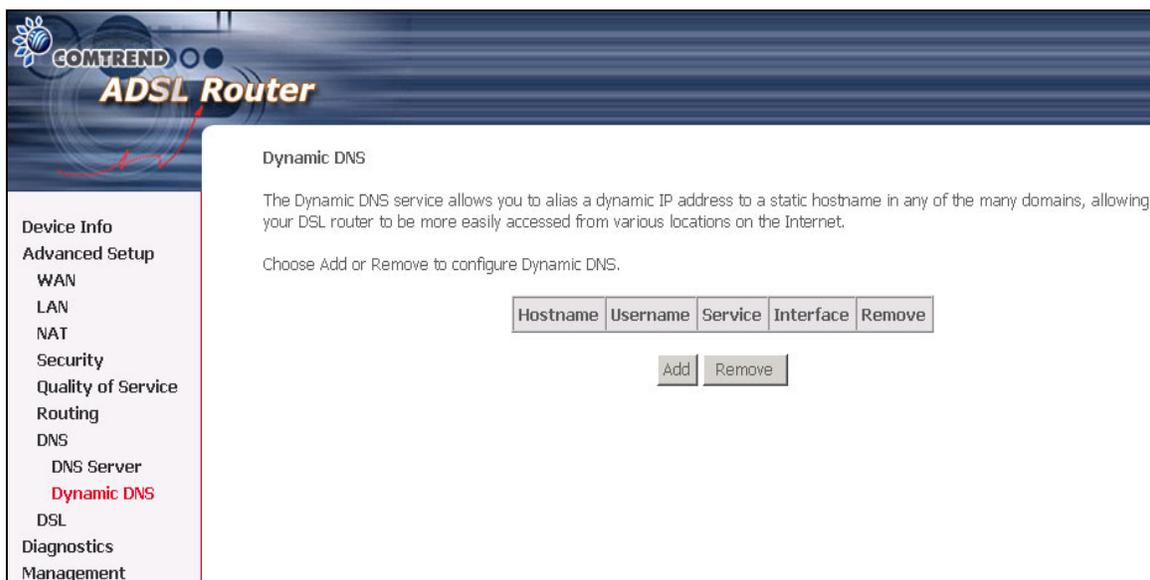
If 'Enable Automatic Assigned DNS' checkbox is selected, this router will accept the first received DNS assignment from one of the PPPoA, PPPoE or MER/DHCP enabled PVC(s) during the connection establishment. If the checkbox is not selected, enter the primary and optional secondary DNS server IP addresses. Click 'Save' button to save the new configuration. You must reboot the router to make the new configuration effective.



The screenshot shows the 'DNS Server Configuration' page in the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a menu with 'DNS Server' highlighted in red. The main content area has a title 'DNS Server Configuration' and a paragraph explaining the 'Enable Automatic Assigned DNS' checkbox. Below the text is a checkbox labeled 'Enable Automatic Assigned DNS' which is checked. A 'Save' button is located at the bottom right of the configuration area.

6.7.2 Dynamic DNS

The Dynamic DNS service allows you to map a dynamic IP address to a static hostname in any of the many domains, allowing your DSL router to be more easily accessed from various locations on the Internet.



The screenshot shows the 'Dynamic DNS' configuration page in the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a menu with 'Dynamic DNS' highlighted in red. The main content area has a title 'Dynamic DNS' and a paragraph explaining the service. Below the text is a table with columns for 'Hostname', 'Username', 'Service', 'Interface', and 'Remove'. Below the table are 'Add' and 'Remove' buttons.

Hostname	Username	Service	Interface	Remove
----------	----------	---------	-----------	--------

Buttons: Add, Remove

To add a dynamic DNS service, simply click the Add button. The following screen will be displayed:

D-DNS provider	Select a dynamic DNS provider from the list
Hostname	Enter the name for the dynamic DNS server.
Interface	Select the interface from the list
Username	Enter the username for the dynamic DNS server.
Password	Enter the password for the dynamic DNS server.

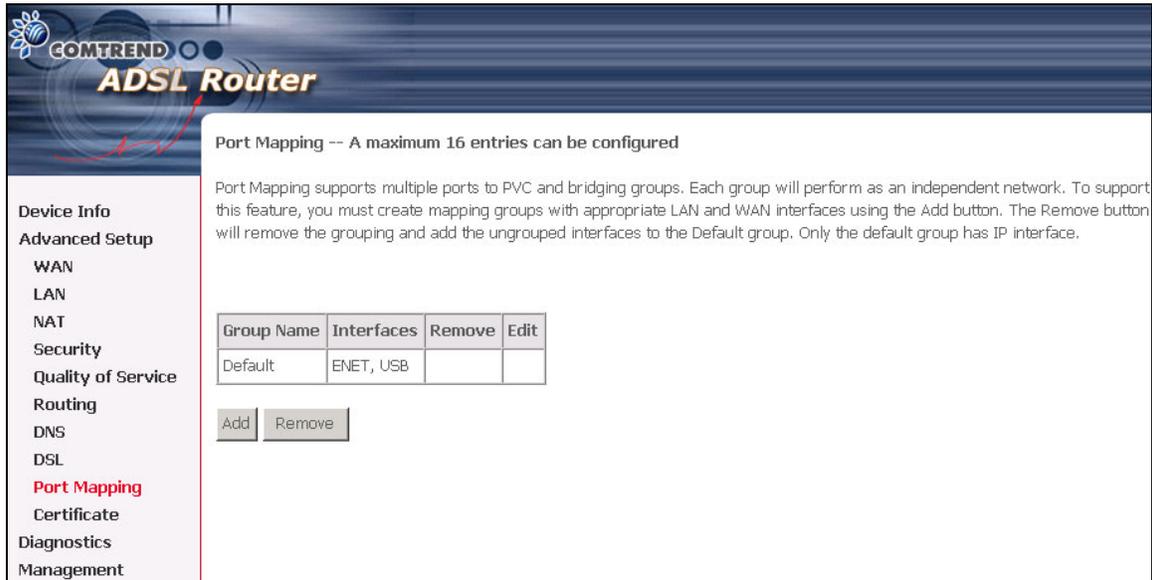
6.8 DSL

To access the DSL settings, First click On **Advanced Setup** and then click on **DSL**. The DSL Settings dialog box allows you to select an appropriate modulation mode.

Option	Description
G.dmt Enabled	Sets G.Dmt if you want the system to use G.Dmt mode.
G.Lite Enabled	Sets G.Lite if you want the system to use G.Lite mode.
T1.413	Sets the T1.413 if you want the system to use only T1.413 mode.
ADSL2 Enabled	The device can support the functions of the ADSL2.
AnnexL Enabled	The device can support/enhance the long loop test.
ADSL2+ Enabled	The device can support the functions of the ADSL2+.
AnnexM	Covers a higher "upstream" data rate version, by making use of some of the downstream channels.
Inner Pair	Reserved only
Outer Pair	Reserved only
Bitswap Enable	Allows bitswaping function
SRA Enable	Allows seamless rate adaptation

6.9 Port Mapping

Port Mapping supports multiple ports to PVC and bridging groups. Each group will perform as an independent network. To support this feature, you must create mapping groups with appropriate LAN and WAN interfaces using the Add button. The Remove button will remove the grouping and add the ungrouped interfaces to the Default group.



The screenshot shows the Comtrend ADSL Router web interface. The header includes the Comtrend logo and the text "ADSL Router". The main content area is titled "Port Mapping -- A maximum 16 entries can be configured". Below the title, there is a descriptive paragraph: "Port Mapping supports multiple ports to PVC and bridging groups. Each group will perform as an independent network. To support this feature, you must create mapping groups with appropriate LAN and WAN interfaces using the Add button. The Remove button will remove the grouping and add the ungrouped interfaces to the Default group. Only the default group has IP interface." Below this text is a table with the following structure:

Group Name	Interfaces	Remove	Edit
Default	ENET, USB		

Below the table are two buttons: "Add" and "Remove". On the left side of the interface, there is a navigation menu with the following items: "Device Info", "Advanced Setup", "WAN", "LAN", "NAT", "Security", "Quality of Service", "Routing", "DNS", "DSL", "Port Mapping" (highlighted in red), "Certificate", "Diagnostics", and "Management".

To add a port mapping group, simply click the Add button.

Port Mapping Configuration

To create a new mapping group:

1. Enter the Group name and select interfaces from the available interface list and add it to the grouped interface list using the arrow buttons to create the required mapping of the ports. The group name must be unique.
2. If you like to automatically add LAN clients to a PVC in the new group add the DHCP vendor ID string. By configuring a DHCP vendor ID string any DHCP client request with the specified vendor ID (DHCP option 60) will be denied an IP address from the local DHCP server.
Note that these clients may obtain public IP addresses
3. Click Save/Apply button to make the changes effective immediately

Note that the selected interfaces will be removed from their existing groups and added to the new group.

IMPORTANT If a vendor ID is configured for a specific client device, please **REBOOT** the client device attached to the modem to allow it to obtain an appropriate IP address.

Group Name:

Grouped Interfaces	Available Interfaces
<input type="text"/>	ENET USB

Automatically Add Clients With the following DHCP Vendor IDs

To create a group from the list, first enter the group name and then select from the available interfaces on the list.

Automatically Add Clients With the Following DHCP Vendor IDs:

Add support to automatically map LAN interfaces and USB to PVC's using DHCP vendor ID (option 60). The local DHCP server will decline and send the requests to a remote DHCP server by mapping the appropriate LAN interface. This will be turned on when Port Mapping is enabled.

There are 4 PVCs (0/33, 0/36, 0/37, 0/38). 0/33 is for PPPoE and the others are for IP setup-box (video).

The Lan interfaces are ETH and USB.
Port mapping configuration are:

1. Default : ENET and USB.
2. Video: nas_0_36, nas_0_37 and nas_0_38. The DHCP vendor ID is "Video".

The CPE's dhcp server is running on "Default". And ISP's dhcp server is running on PVC 0/36. It is for setup-box use only.

In the LAN side, PC can get IP address from CPE's dhcp server and access Internet via PPPoE (0/33).

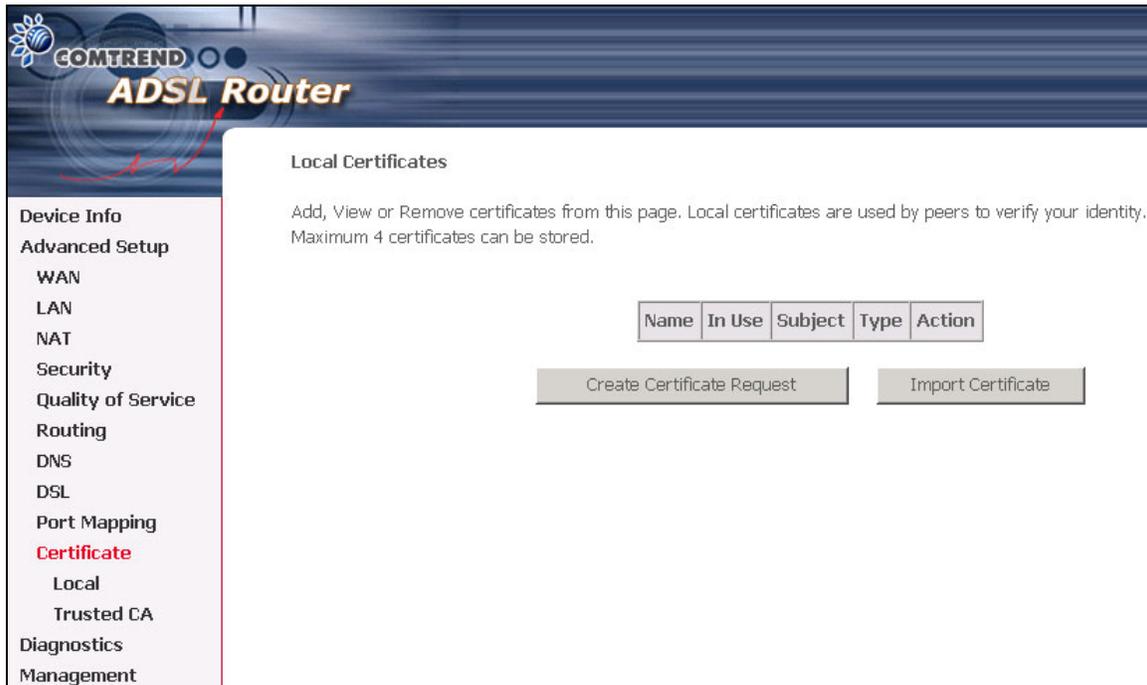
If the setup-box was connected with interface "ENET" and send a dhcp request with vendor id "Video", CPE's dhcp server will forward this request to ISP's dhcp server. And CPE will change the port mapping configuration automatically. The portmapping configuration will become:

1. Default : ENET and USB.
2. Video: nas_0_36, nas_0_37, nas_0_38 and ENET.

6.10 Certificate

A certificate is a public key, attached with its owner's information (company name, server name, personal real name, contact e-mail, postal address, etc) and digital signatures. There will be one or more digital signatures attached on the certificate, indicating that these signers have verified that the owner information of this certificate is correct.

6.10.1 Local



The screenshot shows the Comtrend ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup, WAN, LAN, NAT, Security, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate (highlighted in red), Local, Trusted CA, Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Local Certificates" and contains the following text: "Add, View or Remove certificates from this page. Local certificates are used by peers to verify your identity. Maximum 4 certificates can be stored." Below this text is a table with five columns: Name, In Use, Subject, Type, and Action. Below the table are two buttons: "Create Certificate Request" and "Import Certificate".

Click **Create Certificate Request** to generate a certificate signing request. The certificate signing request can be submitted to the vendor/ISP/ITSP to apply for a certificate. Some information must be included in the certificate signing request. Actually, your vendor/ISP/ITSP will ask you to provide the information they require and to provide the information in the format they regulate. The explanation for each column in the following table is only for reference.

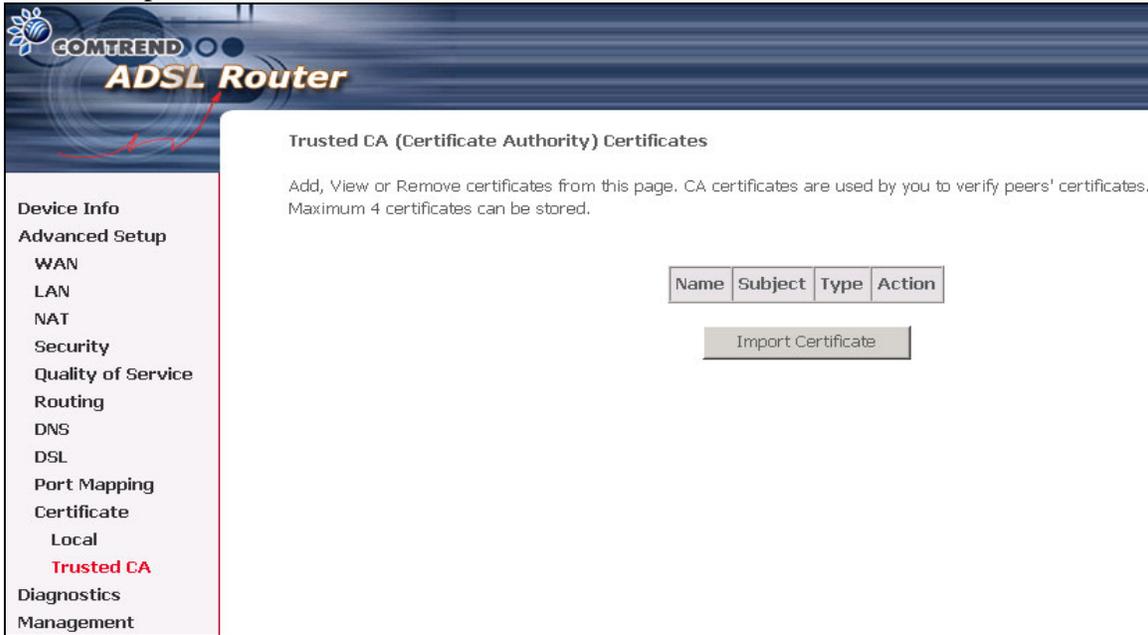
Click **Apply** to generate a private key and a certificate signing request.

Certificate Name	A user-defined name for the certificate.
Common Name	Usually, it is the fully qualified domain name for the machine.
Organization Name	The exact legal name of your organization. Do not abbreviate.
State/Province Name	The state or province where your organization is located. It cannot be abbreviated.
Country/Region Name	The two-letter ISO abbreviation for your country.

This page is used to paste the certificate content and the private key provided by your vendor/ISP/ITSP.

6.10.2 Trusted CA

CA is the abbreviation for Certificate Authority. CA is a part of the X.509 system. It is itself a certificate, attached with the owner information of this certificate authority. But its purpose is not to do encryption/decryption. Its purpose is to sign and issue certificates; in order to prove the owner information of that certificate is correct.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup (WAN, LAN, NAT), Security, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate (Local, **Trusted CA**), Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Trusted CA (Certificate Authority) Certificates" and includes the following text: "Add, View or Remove certificates from this page. CA certificates are used by you to verify peers' certificates. Maximum 4 certificates can be stored." Below this text is a table with columns for Name, Subject, Type, and Action. An "Import Certificate" button is located below the table.

Click **Import Certificate** to paste the certificate content of your trusted CA. Generally speaking, the certificate content will be provided by your vendor/ISP/ITSP and is used to authenticate the Auto-Configuration Server (ACS) that the CPE will connect to.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup (WAN, LAN, NAT), Security, Quality of Service, Routing, DNS, DSL, Port Mapping, Certificate (Local, Trusted CA), Diagnostics, and Management. The main content area is titled "Import CA certificate" and includes the following text: "Enter certificate name and paste certificate content." Below this text is a form with a "Certificate Name:" label and a text input field. To the right of the input field is a large text area for pasting the certificate content. The text area contains the following text: "-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
<insert certificate here>
-----END CERTIFICATE-----". Below the text area is a "Certificate:" label.

Chapter 7 Diagnostics

The Diagnostics menu provides feedback on the connection status of the CT-5611T and the ADSL link. The individual tests are listed below. If a test displays a fail status, click **Rerun Diagnostic Tests** at the bottom of this page to make sure the fail status is consistent. If the test continues to fail, click **Help** and follow the troubleshooting procedures.

COMTREND
ADSL Router

pppoe_0_35_1 Diagnostics

Your modem is capable of testing your DSL connection. The individual tests are listed below. If a test displays a fail status, click "Rerun Diagnostic Tests" at the bottom of this page to make sure the fail status is consistent. If the test continues to fail, click "Help" and follow the troubleshooting procedures.

Test the connection to your local network

Test your ENET Connection:	PASS	Help
Test your USB Connection:	DOWN	Help

Test the connection to your DSL service provider

Test ADSL Synchronization:	FAIL	Help
Test ATM OAM F5 segment ping:	FAIL	Help
Test ATM OAM F5 end-to-end ping:	FAIL	Help

Test the connection to your Internet service provider

Test PPP server connection:	FAIL	Help
Test authentication with ISP:	FAIL	Help
Test the assigned IP address:	FAIL	Help
Ping default gateway:	FAIL	Help
Ping primary Domain Name Server:	PASS	Help

Test Test With OAM F4

Test	Description
Ethernet Connection	<p>Pass: indicates that the Ethernet interface from your computer is connected to the LAN port of your DSL Router. A flashing or solid green LAN LED on the router also signifies that an Ethernet connection is present and that this test is successful.</p> <p>Fail: Indicates that the DSL Router does not detect the Ethernet interface on your computer.</p>
USB connection	<p>Pass: Indicates that the USB interface from your computer is connected to the LAN port of your DSL router.</p> <p>Down: Indicates that the DSL Router does not detect the USB interface on your computer.</p>
ADSL Synchronization	<p>Pass: Indicates that the DSL modem has detected a DSL signal from the telephone company. A solid WAN LED on the router also indicates the detection of a DSL signal from the telephone company.</p> <p>Fail: indicates that the DSL modem does not detect a signal from the telephone company's DSL network. The WAN LED will continue to flash green.</p>
ISP Connection	<p>Pass: Indicates we can access the WAN service like the Gateway and DNS.</p> <p>Fail: Indicates we cannot access the WAN side.</p>

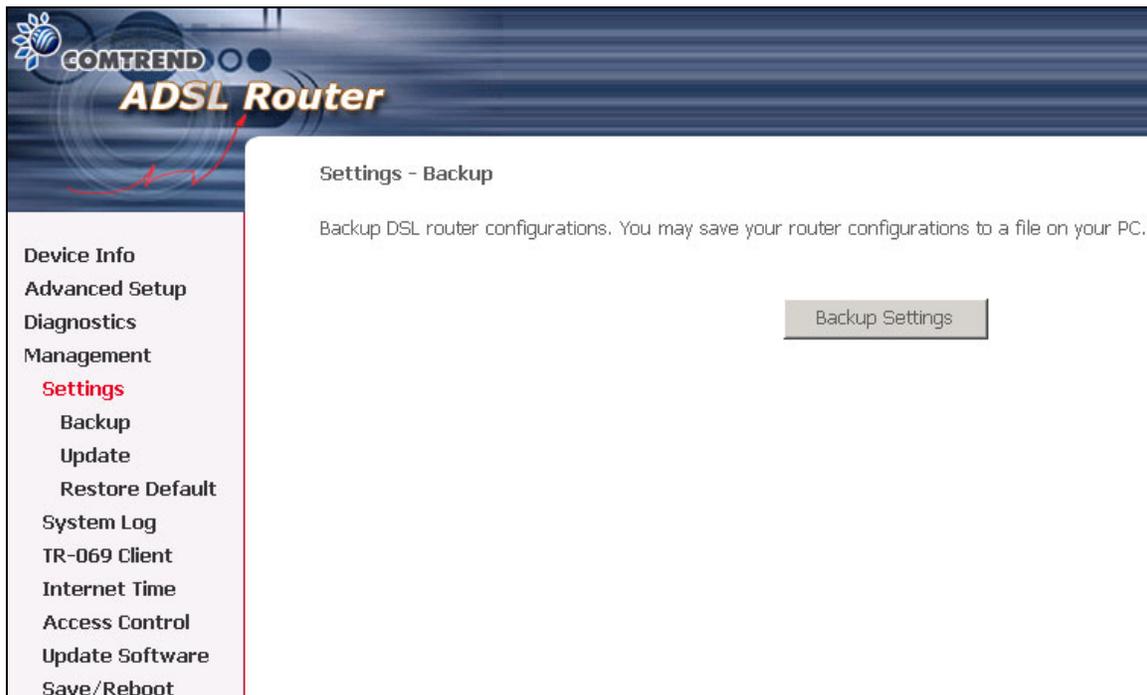
Chapter 8 Management

The Management section of the CT-5611T supports the following maintenance functions and processes:

- Settings
- System log
- TR-069 Client
- Internet Time
- Access Control
- Update software
- Save/Reboot

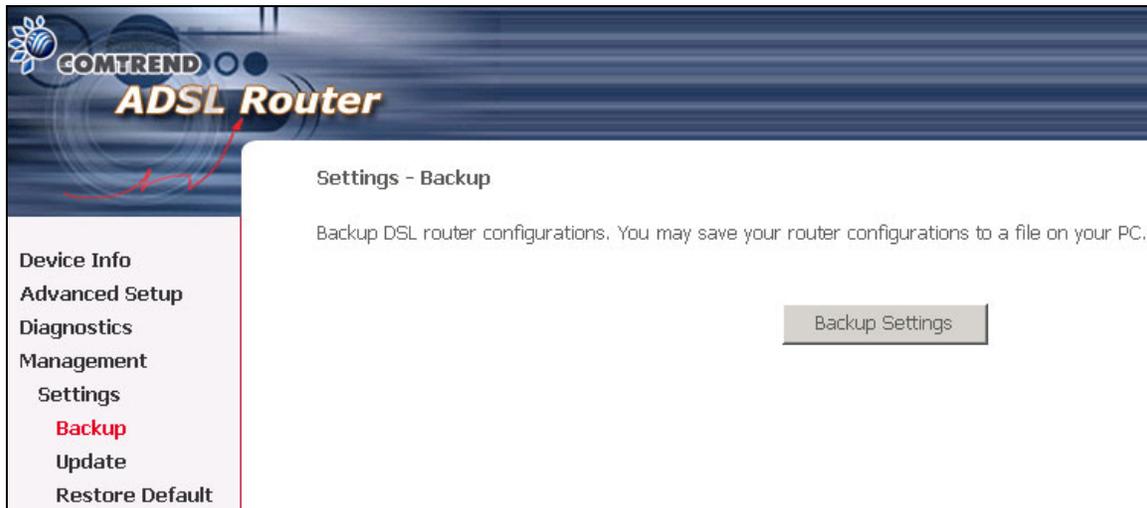
8.1 Settings

The Settings option allows you to back up your settings to a file, retrieve the setting file, and restore the settings.



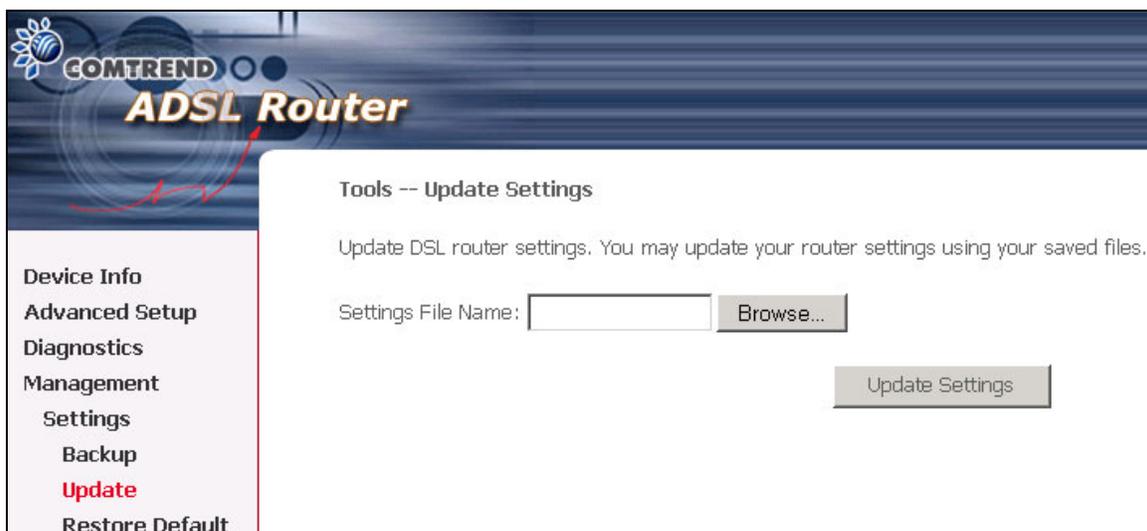
8.1.1 Configuration Backup

The Backup option under Management>Settings, save your router configurations to a file on your PC. Click BACKUP Settings in the main window. You will be prompted to define the location of the backup file to save. After choosing the file location, click **Backup Settings**. The file will then be saved to the assigned location.



8.1.2 Update Settings

The Update option under Management>Settings update your router settings using your saved files.



8.1.3 Restore Default

Clicking the Restore Default Configuration option in the Restore Settings screen can restore the original factory installed settings.



NOTE: This entry has the same effect as the hardware reset-to-default button. The CT-5611T board hardware and the boot loader support the **reset to default** button. If the reset button is continuously pushed for more than 5 seconds, the boot loader will erase the entire configuration data saved on the flash memory.

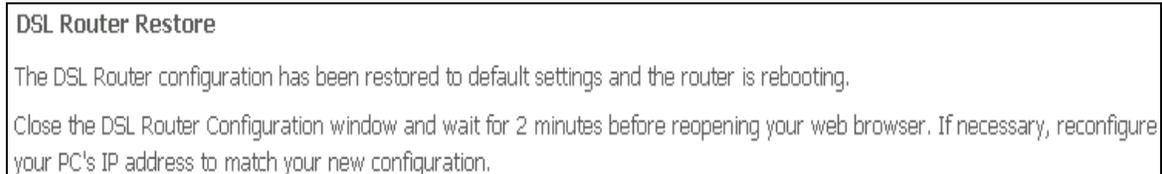
NOTE: Restoring system settings, requires a system reboot. This necessitates that the current Web UI session be closed and restarted. Before restarting, the connected PC must be configured with a static IP address in the 192.168.1.x subnet in order to configure the CT-5611T.

Default settings

The CT-5611T default settings are

- LAN port IP= 192.168.1.1, subnet mask = 255.255.255.0
- Local user name: admin
- Password: tot
- Remote user name: support
- Remote user password: support

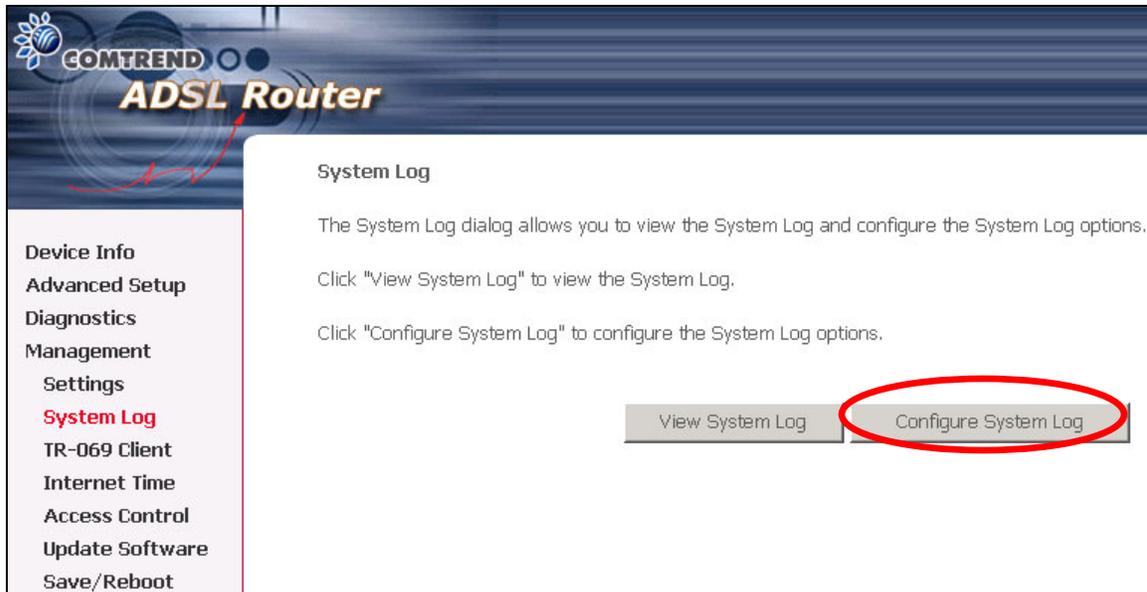
After the Restore Default Configuration button is selected, the following screen appears. Close the DSL Router Configuration window and wait for 2 minutes before reopening your web browser. If necessary, reconfigure your PC's IP address to match your new configuration.



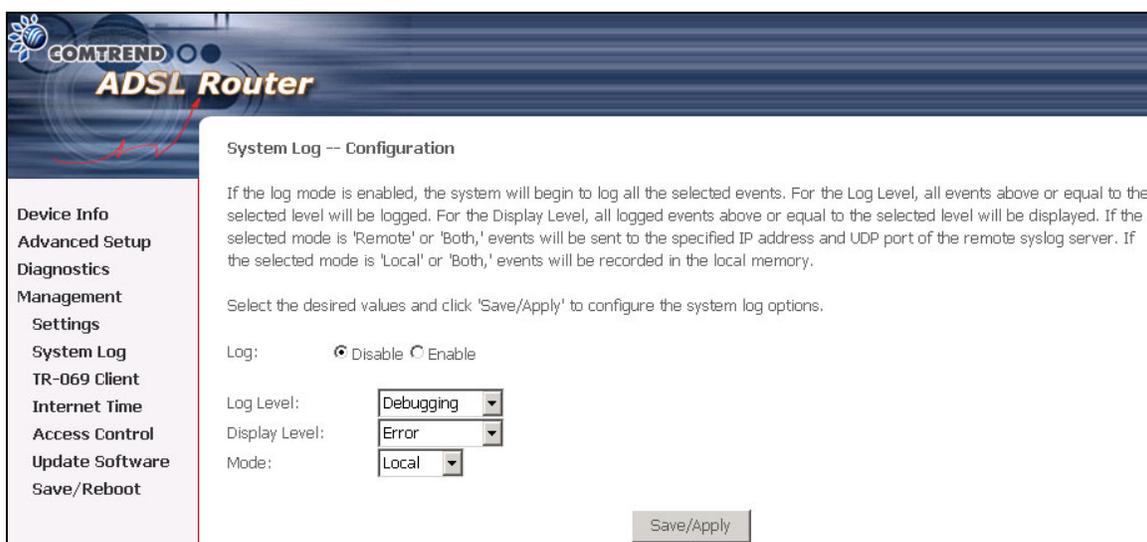
8.2 System Log

The System Log option under Management>Settings allows you to view the system events log, or to configure the System Log options. The default setting of system log is disabled. Follow the steps below to enable and view the system log.

1. Click **Configure System Log** to display the following screen.



2. Select from the desired Log options described in the following table, and then click **Save/Apply**.



Option	Description
Log	Indicates whether the system is currently recording events. The user can enable or disable event logging. By default, it is disabled. To enable it, tick Enable and then Apply button.
Log level	<p>Allows you to configure the event level and filter out unwanted events below this level. The events ranging from the highest critical level "Emergency" down to this configured level will be recorded to the log buffer on the CT-5611T SDRAM. When the log buffer is full, the newer event will wrap up to the top of the log buffer and overwrite the old event. By default, the log level is "Debugging," which is the lowest critical level. The following log levels are</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency = system is unusable • Alert = action must be taken immediately • Critical = critical conditions • Error = Error conditions • Warning = normal but significant condition • Notice= normal but insignificant condition • Informational= provides information for reference • Debugging = debug-level messages <p>Emergency is the most serious event level, whereas Debugging is the least important. For instance, if the log level is set to Debugging, all the events from the lowest Debugging level to the most critical level Emergency level will be recorded. If the log level is set to Error, only Error and the level above will be logged.</p>
Display Level	Allows the user to select the logged events and displays on the View System Log page for events of this level and above to the highest Emergency level.
Mode	<p>Allows you to specify whether events should be stored in the local memory, or be sent to a remote syslog server, or both simultaneously.</p> <p>If remote mode is selected, view system log will not be able to display events saved in the remote syslog server.</p> <p>When either Remote mode or Both mode is configured, the WEB UI will prompt the user to enter the Server IP address and Server UDP port.</p>

3. Click **View System Log**. The results are displayed as follows.

System Log			
Date/Time	Facility	Severity	Message
Jan 1 00:00:12	syslog	emerg	BCM96345 started: BusyBox v1.00 (2005.11.22-10:58+0000)
Jan 1 00:00:12	user	crit	kernel: eth0 Link UP.

8.3 TR-069 Client

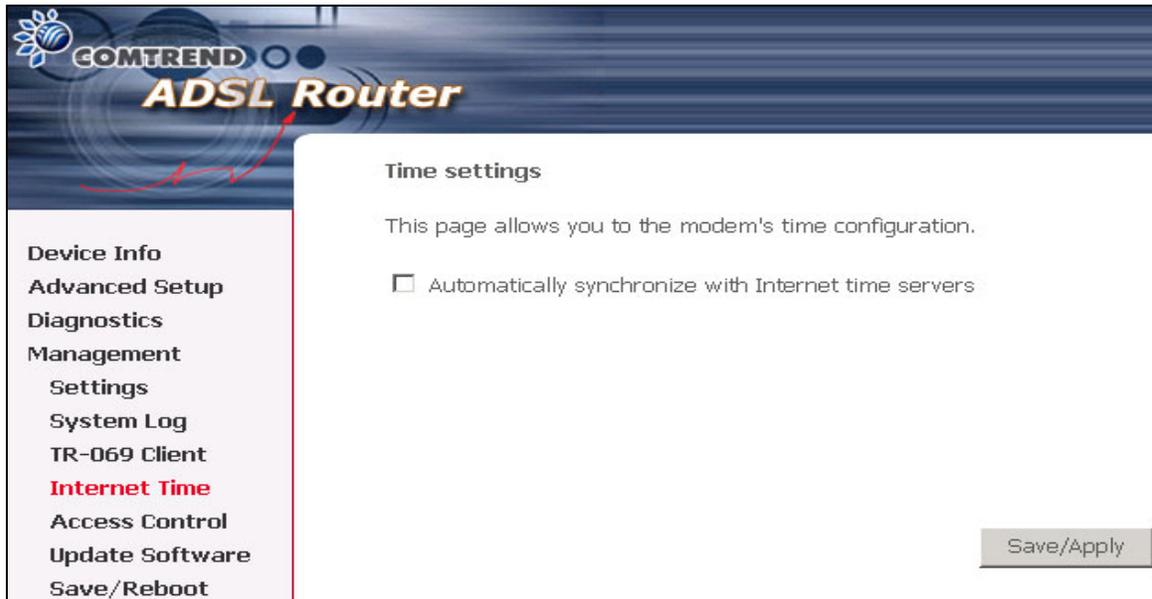
WAN Management Protocol (TR-069) allows a Auto-Configuration Server (ACS) to perform auto-configuration, provision, collection, and diagnostics to this device.

Option	Description
Inform	Disable/Enable TR-069 client on the CPE.
Inform Interval	The duration in seconds of the interval for which the CPE MUST attempt to connect with the ACS and call the Inform method.
ACS URL	URL for the CPE to connect to the ACS using the CPE WAN Management Protocol. This parameter MUST be in the form of a valid HTTP or HTTPS URL. An HTTPS URL indicates that the ACS supports SSL. The “host” portion of this URL is used by the CPE for validating the certificate from the ACS when using certificate-based authentication.
ACS User Name	Username used to authenticate the CPE when making a connection to the ACS using the CPE WAN Management Protocol. This username is used only for HTTP-based authentication of the CPE.
ACS Password	Password used to authenticate the CPE when making a connection to the ACS using the CPE WAN Management Protocol. This password is used only for HTTP-based authentication of the CPE.
Connection Request User Name	Username used to authenticate an ACS making a Connection Request to the CPE.
Connection Request Password	Password used to authenticate an ACS making a Connection Request to the CPE.

Get RPC Methods	This method may be used by a CPE or ACS to discover the set of methods supported by the ACS or CPE it is in communication with. This list may include both standard TR-069 methods (those defined in this specification or a subsequent version) and vendor-specific methods. The receiver of the response MUST ignore any unrecognized methods. Click this button to force the CPE to immediately establish a connection to the ACS.
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8.4 Internet Time

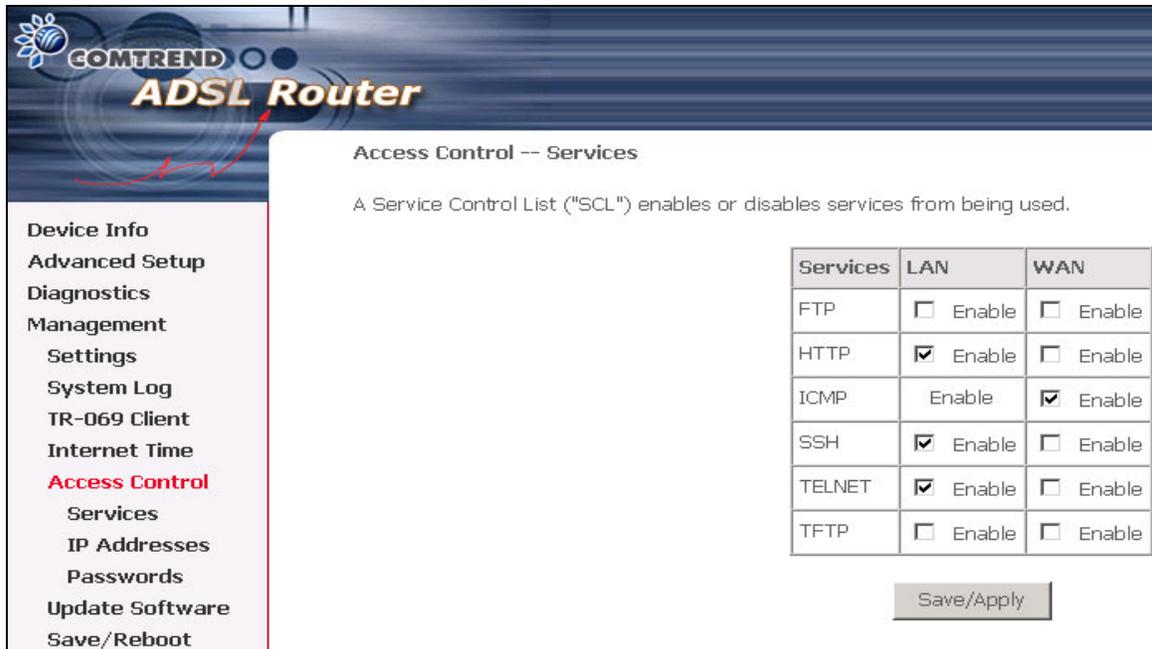
The Internet Time option under Management menu bar configures the Modem's time. To automatically synchronize with Internet timeservers, tick the corresponding box displayed on the screen. Then click **Save/Apply**.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, Settings, System Log, TR-069 Client, Internet Time (highlighted in red), Access Control, Update Software, and Save/Reboot. The main content area is titled "Time settings" and contains the following text: "This page allows you to the modem's time configuration." Below this text is a checkbox labeled "Automatically synchronize with Internet time servers" which is currently unchecked. A "Save/Apply" button is located at the bottom right of the main content area.

8.5 Access Control

The Access Control option under Management menu bar configures the access-related parameters, including three parts: Services, IP Address, and Passwords.



The screenshot shows the COMTREND ADSL Router web interface. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, Settings, System Log, TR-069 Client, Internet Time, Access Control (highlighted in red), Services, IP Addresses, Passwords, Update Software, and Save/Reboot. The main content area is titled "Access Control -- Services" and contains the following text: "A Service Control List ("SCL") enables or disables services from being used." Below this text is a table with three columns: Services, LAN, and WAN. The table contains the following data:

Services	LAN	WAN
FTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
HTTP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
ICMP	Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable
SSH	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
TELNET	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
TFTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable

A "Save/Apply" button is located at the bottom right of the main content area.

Note: LAN and WAN side are present on the screen if the WAN interface is UP. Only the LAN side will be displayed if the ADSL or WAN interface is down.

8.5.1 Services

The Services option limits or opens the access services over the LAN or WAN. These services are provided FTP, HTTP, ICMP, SNMP, SSH (Security Socket Share), TELNET, and TFTP. Enable the service by checking the item in the corresponding checkbox, and then click **Save/Apply**.

COMTREND
ADSL Router

Access Control -- Services

A Service Control List ("SCL") enables or disables services from being used.

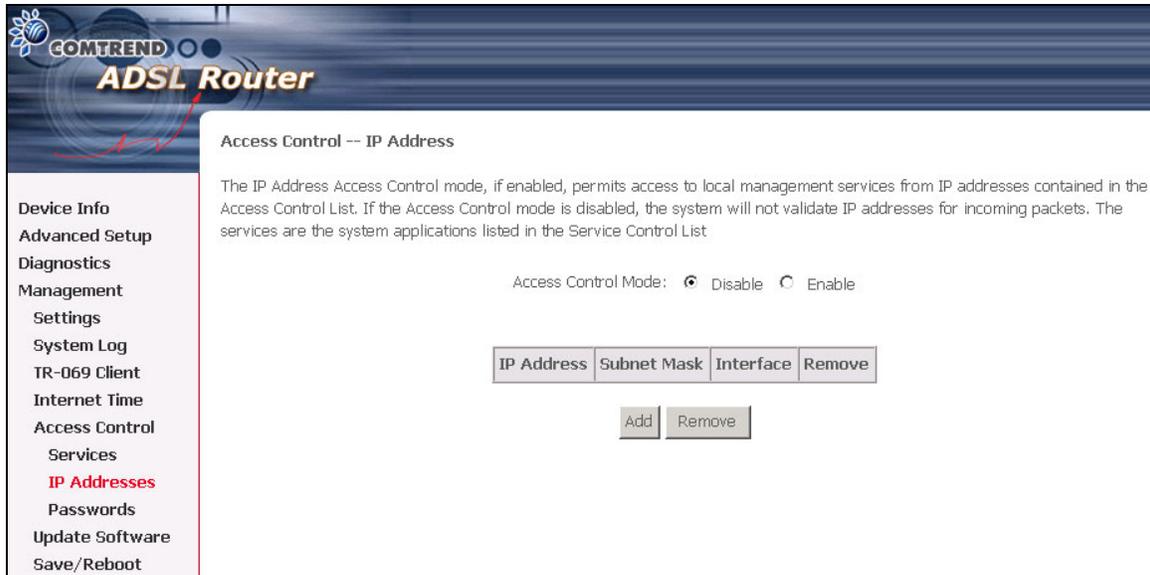
Services	LAN	WAN
FTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
HTTP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
ICMP	Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable
SSH	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
TELNET	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable
TFTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable

Save/Apply

Device Info
Advanced Setup
Diagnostics
Management
Settings
System Log
TR-069 Client
Internet Time
Access Control
Services
IP Addresses
Passwords
Update Software
Save/Reboot

8.5.2 IP Addresses

The IP Addresses option limits the access by IP address. If the Access Control Mode is enabled, only the allowed IP addresses can access the router. Before you enable it, configure the IP addresses by clicking the **Add** button. Enter the IP address and click **Apply** to allow the PC with this IP address managing the DSL Router.



The screenshot displays the web interface for a COMTREND ADSL Router. The top header features the COMTREND logo and the text "ADSL Router". A left-hand navigation menu lists various settings: Device Info, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, Settings, System Log, TR-069 Client, Internet Time, Access Control, Services, **IP Addresses** (highlighted in red), Passwords, Update Software, and Save/Reboot. The main content area is titled "Access Control -- IP Address" and contains the following text: "The IP Address Access Control mode, if enabled, permits access to local management services from IP addresses contained in the Access Control List. If the Access Control mode is disabled, the system will not validate IP addresses for incoming packets. The services are the system applications listed in the Service Control List". Below this text, the "Access Control Mode" is set to "Disable" (selected with a radio button) and "Enable" (unselected). A table with four columns is present: "IP Address", "Subnet Mask", "Interface", and "Remove". Below the table are two buttons: "Add" and "Remove".

8.5.3 Passwords

The Passwords option configures the access passwords for the router. Access to your DSL router is controlled through three user accounts: admin, support, and user.

- "admin" has unrestricted access to change and view configuration of your DSL Router.
- "support" is used to allow an ISP technician to access your DSL Router for maintenance and to run diagnostics.
- "user" can access the Router, view configuration settings and statistics, as well as, update the router's software.

Use the fields below to enter up to 16 characters and click Apply to change or create passwords.

The screenshot shows the web interface for a COMTREND ADSL Router. The page title is "Access Control -- Passwords". The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Device Info, Advanced Setup, Diagnostics, Management, Settings, System Log, TR-069 Client, Internet Time, Access Control, Services, IP Addresses, Passwords (highlighted in red), Update Software, and Save/Reboot. The main content area contains the following text: "Access to your DSL router is controlled through three user accounts: root, support, and user." followed by three paragraphs explaining the roles of "root", "support", and "user". Below this is a note: "Use the fields below to enter up to 16 characters and click 'Apply' to change or create passwords. Note: Password cannot contain a space." The form includes four input fields: "Username:" (a dropdown menu), "Old Password:", "New Password:", and "Confirm Password:". A "Save/Apply" button is located at the bottom right of the form area.

8.6 Update Software

The Update Software screen allows you to obtain an updated software image file from your ISP. Manual software upgrades from a locally stored file can be performed using the following screen.

COMTREND
ADSL Router

Tools -- Update Software

Step 1: Obtain an updated software image file from your ISP.

Step 2: Enter the path to the image file location in the box below or click the "Browse" button to locate the image file.

Step 3: Click the "Update Software" button once to upload the new image file.

NOTE: The update process takes about 2 minutes to complete, and your DSL Router will reboot.

Software File Name:

Step 1: Obtain an updated software image file from your ISP.

Step 2: Enter the path to the image file location in the box below or click the **Browse** button to locate the image file.

Step 3: Click the "Update Software" button once to upload the new image file.

NOTE: The update process takes about 2 minutes to complete, and your DSL Router will reboot.

8.7 Save and Reboot

The Save/Reboot option saves the configurations and reboots the router. Close the DSL Router Configuration window and wait for 2 minutes before reopening your web browser. If necessary, reconfigure your PC's IP address to match your new configuration.



Appendix A: Pin Assignments

Line port (RJ11)

Pin	Definition	Pin	Definition
1	-	4	ADSL_TIP
2	-	5	-
3	ADSL_RING	6	-

Pin Assignments of the RJ11 Port

LAN Port (RJ45)

Pin	Definition	Pin	Definition
1	Transmit data+	5	NC
2	Transmit data-	6	Receive data-
3	Receive data+	7	NC
4	NC	8	NC

Pin assignments of the LAN Port

Appendix B: Specifications

Rear Panel

RJ-11 X1 for ADSL, RJ-45 X 1 for LAN, USB X 1 for LAN, Reset Button X 1, Power switch X 1

ADSL

Standard	ITU-T G.992.5, ITU-T G.992.3, ITU-T G.992.1, ANSI T1.413 Issue 2
G.992.5 (ADSL2+)	Downstream : 24 Mbps Upstream : 1.3 Mbps
G.992.3 (ADSL2)	Downstream : 12 Mbps Upstream : 1.3 Mbps
G.DMT	Downstream: 8 Mbps Upstream: 832 Kbps

Ethernet

Standard	IEEE 802.3, IEEE 802.3u
10/100 BaseT	Auto-sense
MDI/MDIX	Yes

ATM Attributes

RFC 2364 (PPPoA), RFC 2684 (RFC 1483) Bridge/Route; RFC 2516 (PPPoE); RFC 1577 (IPoA)	
Support PVCs	8
AAL type	AAL5
ATM service class	UBR/CBR/VBR
ATM UNI support	UNI3.1/4.0
OAM F4/F5	Yes

Management

TR-069, SNMP, Telnet, Web-based management, Configuration backup and restoration
Software upgrade via HTTP, TFTP server, or FTP server

Bridge Functions

Transparent bridging and learning	IEEE 802.1d
Spanning Tree Algorithm	Yes
IGMP Proxy	Yes

Routing Functions

Static route, NAT/PAT, DHCP Server/DHCP Relay, DNS Proxy, ARP

Security Functions

Authentication protocols PAP, CHAP,
TCP/IP/Port filtering rules, Port triggering/Forwarding, Packet and MAC
address filtering, access control,

Application Passthrough

PPTP, L2TP, IPSec, VoIP, Yahoo messenger, ICQ, RealPlayer, NetMeeting, MSN, X-box, etc.

Power Supply

External power adapter 110 Vac or 220 Vac

Environment Condition

Operating temperature 0 ~ 50 degrees Celsius
Relative humidity 5 ~ 95% (non-condensing)

Dimensions

114 mm (W) x 32 mm (H) x 92 mm (D)

Certifications

FCC Part 15 class B, FCC Part 68, CE

Note: Specifications are subject to change without notice